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Says British People Kept In Dark

Johan J. Smertenko, who was expelled from Great Britain because of statements he made as vice-chairman of the American League for a Free Palestine, charged that the majority of the British press, in a "self-imposed censorship," is keeping the facts of the Palestinian situation from the British people.

Mr. Smertenko discussed the circumstances of his exclusion—and the Palestinian question from the A. L. F. P. viewpoint—at a two-and-a-half-hour press conference held at league headquarters, 25 West Forty-fifth Street, New York.

He provided his own summation of the interview at its close:

"The fact is," he said, "that Great Britain is interested in solving the British problem in Palestine, not the Hebrew problem. That is what all the conferences are for. The rest is camouflage."

Professor Smertenko said he went to England to inform the British people of the league's position on the situation in Palestine and that his exclusion followed a press conference he gave there on Dec. 9.

Following that interview, the matter came up in Parliament, and it was charged that "Smertenko is openly financing terrorist organizations in Palestine." Mr. Smertenko charged that the British press unanimously misquoted him in the interview. He was in England for five days after the interview was published, but was not notified when the Home Office issued the order barring him from England. He attempted to return to England in a chartered plane but was held over-night at the airport office, and then [illegible]

"people," and he added that the A. L. F. P. purpose in England was to combat twenty-eight years of "propaganda that the British are in Palestine to protect the Hebrews from being murdered by the Arabs."

That explanation of the situation, he said, "is bunk." The Hebrews in Palestine don't want such protection and they have never asked for it, he continued. The majority of the Arabs in Palestine, he asserted, are "aware of what they owe" to the Jews in bettering of their economic and social status, and those Arabs, who are represented by the Arab League, he charged, are controlled by British interests.

The Jewish Agency, he contin-

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Doctor Was Famous Medical Historian

Dr. Victor Robinson, sixty, one of the world's most famous medical historians, died of a coronary thrombosis at his home, 4 St. Luke's Place, New York. Dr. Robinson was perhaps best known for his "The Story of Medicine," which was first printed in 1931, and for his most recent books, "Victory Over Pain", a history of anesthesia, and "The Story of Nursing," both of which were issued within the last three months.

Dr. Robinson also was an editor, a publisher, worked in archaeology and had been a professor of the history of medicine at the Medical School of Temple University at Philadelphia since 1929.

Dr. Robinson was born in the Ukraine, Russia, the son of the dermatologist, Dr. William J. Robinson. He was brought to America while still a young child, and studied at the Law School of New York University from 1906 to 1908. Then he decided against the law and went to the New York College of Pharmacy, where he was graduated in 1910.

He received the degree of pharmaceutical chemist from Columbia University in 1911, and was graduated from the Chicago College of Medicine and Surgery (now the Medical School of Loyola University) in 1917.

Dr. Robinson worked in his father's office for a short time, as a young man, but—as he later told members of his family—was much more interested in writing and in studying than in the practice of medicine. He began to contribute articles on medical history to various journals in 1908.

Even before that, he had established himself as an author. In [illegible] "Comrade Kropotkin," a biography of Prince Peter Kropotkin.

After that, he devoted himself almost entirely to writing medical books and essays. Some of his other works include "Pathfinders in Medicine," "Pioneers of Birth Control", "Don Quixote of Psychiatry", and "Syllabus of Medical History."

He was editor of the thirty-volume "Historia Medicinae," of the "Medical Review of Reviews," of the eight-volume "New People's Physician," and of "Encyclopedia Sexualis," to which 100 distinguished scholars made contributions.

Dr. Robinson was a member of the History of Science Society, and was an official delegate to the In-

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Reports Mystery Boat To Carry Refugees

A 214-foot yacht, the subject of international "representations" and of considerable speculation on the New York waterfront as a "mystery" craft, is headed eastward from Marseille presumably to engage in running the British blockade carrying Jewish refugees into Palestine, it was disclosed in New York.

The 602-ton Abril, once the Cythera, built for the late Mrs. William L. Harkness in 1907, left New York late in December headed for Marseille with a cargo that aroused attention.

With a crew of twenty-eight men aboard and flying the flag of Honduras, the trim yacht carried a thousand mass kits of an Army type, believed to have been bought in surplus sales in New York, and 1,500 standard type lifejackets. Her accommodations and stores indicated that she would take on passengers in number far in excess of any journey in her previous history.

She had cleared her papers at the Custom House, according to public records there on Dec. 25, and two days later she quietly left port. The names of her master and crew are not publicly known, but her owner was listed as the Tyre Shipping Company, 233 Broadway, a corporation formed on June 10, 1946, with the firm of Friedman, Marx and Handler, of the same address, as attorneys.

K. Bertram Friedman of the law firm said he had drawn up the incorporation papers but that he knew nothing of the owners of the vessel or of her destination.

Lord Inverchapel, British Ambassador in Washington, has made representations at the Department of State on the subject of the [illegible] of State said that an investigation had been made, and no violation of the laws was found. A Maritime Commission spokesman said the yacht, formerly the PY31, in Navy use during the war, was sold for $36,100, in the regular course of its duties as vessel disposal agent of the United States Government.

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Robbed Nazis To Save Children

Luba Tryszyhska Frydrich, a plump, rosy-cheeked young woman of twenty-eight who was an accomplice in large-scale mercy thefts of medicine, clothing and milk, arrived in New York from Europe in search of a job as a children's nurse.

With the help of a Jewish woman doctor, Mrs. Frydrich filched medicines from the dispensary of the Nazi concentration camp at Belsen, Germany, in 1944-'45, to save the lives of ninety-four children who were sick with typhoid, dysentery and measles. The children, the youngest of whom was six months old, had been taken from their parents because they had stolen potato peels to eat or otherwise broken camp rules. All the children were Jewish except for twenty-four whose parents had held improper political opinions.

Mrs. Frydrich, who had been thrown into a concentration camp in 1942 because she was a non-Aryan, feared to take the children to the camp hospital because sickly children — especially if they were non-Aryan — hardly ever survived the treatment in Nazi hospitals. Mrs. Frydrich's little boy, Ichock, three and a half, who was also sickly, had been killed by the Nazis two years before. Her husband had also been killed by them.

So Mrs. Frydrich begged a rickety barracks from the authorities and put the children to bed. She had had a little nurse's training and she began treating them with the medicine stolen from the dispensary. She didn't stop there. With the help of a couple of Czech girls, she stole clothes from the warehouses where Nazis dumped the less valuable belongings of the people they killed, and with these she covered the half-naked children. She also plotted with Russian prisoners of war in the Belsen kitchens to steal pails of milk for her children.

The children were all alive when the British liberated Belsen in May.

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Found Typhus Bacillus And Vaccine

Dr. Harry Plotz, fifty-five, bacteriologist and former chief of the virus and rickettsial disease division of the U.S. Army Medical School, who died in Washington, D.C., at Walter Reed Hospital, had retired from the U.S. Army a year ago with the rank of colonel, and had since been a consultant to Robert P. Patterson, Secretary of War. He became ill while working in a laboratory of the Army Medical Center. He formerly lived at 671 East Seventeenth Street, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Dr. Plotz was credited in 1914 with the discovery of the bacillus of typhus fever and a year later with discovering a typhus vaccine. In 1939 he announced that he had discovered the agent which causes measles.

Those were his greatest achievements in a thirty-three-year career as a bacteriologist; the first two as a young interne at Mount Sinai Hospital, in New York; the third as chief of the Pasteur Institute, in Paris.

He was only twenty-four, graduated a year before from the Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons, when Dr. Plotz disclosed to the press that he had found the typhus germ and asserted that Brill's disease, which was thought to be a separate ailment, was actually another form of typhus fever.

Dr. Plotz had been invited to read a paper on his discovery at a convention of the American Association of Physicians at Atlantic City, but with the premature publication of the news he was blocked from reading the paper. It was reported at the time that many influential physicians were offended by the publicity, which was held as [illegible] snub, and in 1915 was acclaimed by the Academy of Medicine for his typhus vaccine.

In 1916 Dr. Plotz demonstrated successfully the typhus serum on Bulgarian, Austrian and German troops. When the United States entered World War I, he returned to the U.S. and served as a lieutenant colonel in the Army Medical Corps. He devised the so-called "delouser", a series of sanitary treatments given to American soldiers in the U.S. and overseas.

After the war he aided fights against typhus in Albania, Bulgaria, Poland and Russia. In 1924 he became the first American appointed to the permanent staff of the Pasteur Institute. For his work there he was made a Chevalier and later an Officer in the Legion of Honor by France.

Dr. Plotz left the Pasteur Institute in 1940 when France fell to Germany and for a year worked in a Harvard University laboratory as

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Lehman To Work For Peace

Former Governor Herbert H. Lehman received from the Czechoslovakian Government the Order of the White Lion for his services as Director General of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration. Presentation of the order was made at Mr. Lehman's home, 820 Park Avenue, New York, by Foreign Minister Jan Masaryk of Czechoslovakia.

Mr. Lehman told a small group of friends and Czechoslovak officials gathered for the occasion of his future plans. "Although I now hold no official position," he said, "let me say that the remaining years of my life will be devoted to the furtherance of peace, understanding and sympathy among the peoples of the earth."

Mr. Lehman stressed the satisfaction that had been his in directing the humanitarian activities of UNRRA.

"The work was often filled with difficulties, disappointments, frustrations and heartaches," he said. "But in spite of it, nothing I have ever done has brought me so much satisfaction."

A note of humor was injected into the proceedings when Mr. Masaryk disclosed in making the presentation of the order, that the wrong decoration had been sent from Prague. Mr. Lehman's medal was to have been the Order of the White Lion, First Class. Actually, the one presented to him was of the second class.

FORBIDS NEWS IN PALESTINE OF U.S. GROUPS

British authorities tightened their censorship of Palestine newspapers apparently in the opening move in a new campaign to suppress Jewish underground violence, as the High Commissioner, Gen. Sir Alan G. Cunningham returned from London.

It was understood that the newspapers were forbidden to mention the movements of Lieut. Gen. Sir Evelyn Barker, commander in chief, or to identify the names, numbers and units of British troops engaged in any operation throughout the country.

Further censorship orders, however, were understood to forbid:

(1) Publication of anything about the activities of four Jewish organizations, the American League for a Free Palestine, the American Council for Civil Liberties in Palestine, the International Rescue Relief Committee and the Hebrew Committee of National Liberation.

(2) Mention of rumors that ships carrying unauthorized immigrants were en route to Palestine.

U.S. Jewry Faces Sharp Reduction

American Jewry faces a drastic reduction in its numbers during the next generation, a reduction which will affect every aspect of American Jewish life, declared Rabbi Meyer Greenberg, director of the Bnai Brith Hillel Foundation at the University of Maryland, in an address to the Social Service Employees Union, Local 19 of the UPOWA, over the dismissal of one of its field workers.

Jewish population will be cut by at least one-third during the next half century due to diminishing family size. While the Jewish immigrant generation averaged over six children per family the modern Jewish family has become so small that it does not even reproduce itself. The numerical drop resulting will be comparable to that caused by Hitler, who exterminated one-third of all the Jews in the world during his twelve years in power.

Rabbi Greenberg's study was based upon a survey made of the families of the Jewish students at the University of Maryland as well as on statistics of thirteen Jewish communities with over half a million population.

It reveals that at the present time the American Jewish com-

(Continued on Page Eleven)

Council Asks C.I.O. Help In Ousting Worker

The National Council of Jewish Women appealed to national leaders of the Congress of Industrial Organizations to help make permanent the ouster of an employee accused of using her connection with the council to promote the Communist party line.

In letters to Philip Murray, national CIO president, and Lewis Merrill, president of the United Office and Professional Workers, the Council said its "good reputation and possibly its very survival" were at stake in a dispute with the Social Service Employees Union, Local 19 of the UPOWA, over the dismissal of one of its field workers.

The Council intended to prove that the dismissed employee had attempted to "divert the program, policies and activities of the national council and its sections along the direction of the Communist party line." Mr. Murray and Mr. Merrill were urged to "prevail upon the local chapter to refrain from the promotion of sectarian political ideologies by attempting to reimpose the discharge" upon the Council.

Mrs. Helen Mangold, president of Local 19, denounced the Council's action as "a shocking violation of accepted sound personnel relations in agencies in the social service field." She described the ousted field worker as "a highly skilled, highly competent professional worker, whose interpretation and application of the organization's program had won her commendations from leaders of the NCJW throughout the United States."

"The employee in question and the Social Service Employee Union, as representative, are not on trial, [illegible] these leaders have proven that they are not interested in preserving the program of their organization, but rather to enter upon a 'witch hunt'. We maintain that our members have the right to be judged purely upon their professional competence and not on alleged political beliefs."

The Council's letters to the CIO leaders were signed by Mrs. Joseph M. Welt, president of the organization, which was founded more than fifty years ago to advance the general welfare and promote peace, freedom and international understanding. She said the Council had always been "liberal and sympathetic to the legitimate aims of organized labor" and she emphasized that it continued to take pride in

(Continued on Page Twelve)

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. David Fels, Terrebonne Avenue, spent four weeks in New York as the guest of her sister, Mrs. A. W. Landay.

Louis B. Kellnor, Grovehill Place, left to spend a month in Florida.

Miss Eva Abramson, of Ottawa, Ont., is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Gabriel Danziger, Cote St. Luc Road.

Norman Shaffran, Kent Avenue, returned after spending ten days at the Manor House, at Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. J. A. Ducoffe and daughter, Nan, Ridgevale Avenue, are leaving for Atlanta, Ga., to visit the former's son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Ducoffe.

Miss Reva Phillips, of Cornwall, Ont., is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Thomas Vineberg, Prud'homme Avenue.

Mrs. Gabriel Danziger, Cote St. Luc Road; and Miss Eva Abramson, of Ottawa, Ont., were at Four Seasons Lodge, at Ste. Agathe.

Lavy M. Becker, Lacombe Avenue, assistant national secretary for the Joint Distribution Committee, is making a two-week tour of the Southern United States and [illegible]

Boulevard, is visiting her grandchildren, Dr. and Mrs. Sydney Wolfe, of Union City, N. J.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Abrams, Ridgevale Avenue, and their grandson, Leonard Max, of Ottawa, Ont., returned from Ivry.

Mrs. Louis Ritchie, Fulton Avenue, who is spending the winter in Arizona, arrived to spend a little time here, to stay for the bar-mitzvah of David Klein, son of Mr. and Mrs. George Klein, Westbury Avenue, on February 1, and then returning to Arizona.

Mrs. St. Michaels, Dornal Avenue, left for Cleveland, Ohio, to visit her brothers-in-law and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. E. Sugarman and Mr. and Mrs. I. Silverman; and her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Lach.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Marks, Jean Brillant Street, left for Sarasota, Florida, where they will spend three weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Levinoff and daughter, Sandra, Fulton Avenue, are leaving about the middle of February for England, where they will visit her mother, Mrs. R. Kutner, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Sterns, [illegible]

go, Ill., where she visited relatives.

Mrs. B. Goldin, Belfrage Road, visited friends in Ottawa, Ont.

Miss Avril Blond, of Manchester, England, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Z. Fels, Victoria Avenue.

Mrs. J. Sigman, Redfern Avenue, left to spend the winter in Florida.

Theodore Rose, McGregor Avenue, left for Sarasota, Florida.

[illegible]

son, Lionel, Decarie Boulevard, have left to spend a holiday in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Horace Wolfe, Jean Brillant Street, who were in Halifax, N.S., spent a week here, and returned to Halifax to remain for some time.

Mrs. George Silverman, Dornal Avenue, left to visit her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. H. Sahl, of South Gate, California, for about a month.

Mrs. Max Holtman and daughter, Lennie, of Hartford, Conn., are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Keyfitz, Addington Avenue.

Mrs. M. Goldenberg, Avenue Road, Toronto, Ont., visited her mother, Mrs. J. N. Neumann, Fulton Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard J. Markus, Queen Mary Road, will spend next week-end at Chateau Frontenac, in Quebec City.

Mrs. N. Goldenzweig, Decarie

Francois Katz, Dr. and Mrs. I. Copnick, Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Robinson, and I. Robinson, of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Charlap, 2990 Soissons Avenue, entertained at a dinner at Suffrin's, in honor of Miss Sylvia Cohen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Cohen, St. Catherine Road, and her fiance, Monty Blumer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lazar Blumer, Vendome Avenue. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. D. Blumer, Mr. and Mrs. L. Blumer, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Blumer, Mr. and Mrs. H. Levitt, Mrs. Hyman Segal, Mrs. G. Strean, Mr. and Mrs. Saul Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. I. Eidinger, Mr. and Mrs. Max Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. M. Nobelman, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Tower, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Diner, Mr. and Mrs. L. Goldschlager, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Schacter, G. Nobelman, and Mr. and Mrs. H. Charlap.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Solomon, 4927 Dornal Avenue, were hosts at a luncheon in honor of Miss Jennie Goldstein, prior to her appearance at the Montreal Old People's Home. Others present were: Max Bernfeld, K.C., and Mrs. Bernfeld, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Caplan, and Lionel Covlensky.

Mrs. S. M. Ogulnick, Belfrage Road, returned from New York, where she spent two weeks visiting relatives.

Dr. and Mrs. M. G. Berlin, of Birch Hill Camps, New Hampshire, are spending this week-end at the Mount Royal Hotel.

Mrs. J. L. Adelstein, Summerhill Avenue, returned from Chica-

wood Road, left to spend six weeks in Florida.

Mrs. J. L. Adelstein, Summerhill Avenue, entertained at a buffet dinner for twenty, in honor of her niece, Miss Edith Rosenberg, a bride-elect of April, and fiance, Sam. Shernafsky; and Miss Rose Magid, a bride-elect of May, and fiance, Peter Adelstein, nephew of Mrs. Adelstein.

Mr. and Mrs. B. H. Payton, of New Rochelle, N.Y., were present at the engagement celebration of her brother, Harvey Jordan Wexler, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Wexler, Sherbrooke Street West, fiance of Miss Sheila Victoria Jackson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Jackson, of Manchester, England, in the Blue Room, of the Ritz Carlton Hotel.

Malcolm David Lefcort, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Lefcort, Roslyn Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue. The ceremony was followed by a family luncheon at home with about thirty present. The table was decorated with a floral centrepiece. Mrs. Lefcort wore a black chiffon dress, trimmed with black sequins. In the evening at a reception in Salons B, C, and D, of the Mount Royal Hotel, for ninety people, Mrs. Lefcort wore a black dinner gown, with petit point embroidery of multi-colored sequins. The head table held a bar-mitzvah cake, which was surrounded by roses, and the other table centrepieces were of mixed flowers. Out-of-town guests were: Bernard Wyle, of Los Angeles, Calif., and Lewis Bernstein, of Charlotte, North Carolina, brothers of Mrs. Lefcort; Mrs. B. Williams, of Portland, Maine, and Mrs. Florence Epstein, of Brookline, Mass., sisters of Mrs. Lefcort; Mr. and Mrs. I. M. Levy and daughters, Mildred and Shari, brother-in-law and sister of Mr. Lefcort, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. Morris Siegle, of Allantown, Pa.; and Mr. and Mrs. Edward Shapiro, of Portland, Maine.

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. M. Solomon, Soissons Avenue, are spending the winter in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Paul, of Buffalo, N.Y., visited the latter's mother, Mrs. M. Charon, and family, Hutchison Street.

Mr. and Mrs. I. H. Rayner, of London, England, are visiting their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Engel, Ogilvie Avenue.

Misses Francea Scopp, City Hall Avenue; Jean Richer, de Bullion Street; and Blema Loeg, Esplanade Avenue, spent the past several days as the guests of Lieutenant Colonel E. King and Mrs. King, of Rawdon, Que.

Miss Betty Namerow, St. Urbain Street, left to spend two weeks visiting friends and relatives in Brooklyn, N.Y.; and her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Nadelberg, of Jamaica, L.I., N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Letovsky, Papineau Avenue, are spending the winter in Miami Beach, Florida.

Miss Elise Amsel, Fairmount Avenue West, is back from New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Fainer, McEachran Avenue, are spending several weeks in Kingston and Montego Bay, Jamaica.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Oberfeld, Durocher Avenue, are spending ten days in New York, visiting relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Arron, who stopped at the Mount Royal Hotel and were present at the wedding of Mr. Arron's brother, Carl Arron, to Miss Sylvia Dankner, returned home to Halifax, N.S.

Miss Ruth Solomon, Soissons Avenue, spent the past week-end in Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Yagod, Stuart Avenue, have returned from New York after spending two weeks with Mrs. Yagod's brother-in-law and sister, Rabbi and Mrs. S. Barenholtz.

Jacob Goldberg, 5630 Durocher Avenue, is spending some time in Philadelphia, Pa.; and New York.

Mrs. L. Spoon, Laval Avenue, spent two weeks in Moncton, N.B., where she was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ruch and family.

Miss Dorothy Holzberg, Park Avenue, went by plane to New York, where she spent a few days visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Ludman, Soissons Avenue, are visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Ludman, of Lethbridge, Alta.

Miss Rose Shulman, 5483 St. Dominique Street, returned from Mount Vernon and Brooklyn, N.Y., and New York, where she visited relatives and friends for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Labelt, 4137 Esplanade Avenue, were hosts at a dinner at Suffrin's to the latter's cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rudoff, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rudoff, and Mr. and Mrs. Simon Samson, of Chicago, Ill., who were visiting here, and who were present at the wedding of Max Rudicoff to Miss Stella Rodin.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Witt, 4866 St. Urbain Street, entertained at a birthday party in honor of their daughter, Judy, who was two years old. The table held a pink and white inscribed birthday cake, and favors for the children. Mrs. Witt wore a grey dress, trimmed with mull beads, and two American Beauty roses. Miss Lois Perry

tion of sterling silver teaspoons and salad forks; Mrs. B. Weiss, Rideau Street, Ottawa, Ont., tea, in Ottawa, and presentation of a cheque; Mrs. M. Zaticovits, York Street, Ottawa, Ont., dinner at Chateau Laurier, in Ottawa, and presentation of a cheque; Mrs. H. Rosenberg, Grey Avenue, and Mrs. Charles Levi, Park Avenue, tea at Eaton's, and presentation of a sterling silver mayonnaise dish and picture frame; Mesdames H. Tower, Belmont Avenue; M. Gamsroff, Groveshill Place; W. Diner, Davaar Avenue; H. Diner, Cote des Neiges Road; I. Spector, Marcil Avenue; J. Shavelson, Grand Boulevard; and J. Weigensberg, Brodeur Avenue, luncheon at the Mount Royal Hotel, and presentation of hand-painted cologne bottles and powder box; Miss Isabel Weinrach, Lajoie Avenue, tea presentation of china nut dishes; Miss Nora Temkin, Outremont Avenue, luncheon at Drury's, and presentation of sterling-handled salad fork and spoon; Miss Hazel Berish, Dollard Avenue, luncheon at the LaSalle Hotel, and presentation of sterling silver butter knives; Mrs. M. Pearson, Trans Island Avenue, tea at Eaton's, and presentation of china dinner set; Mrs. S. Migicovsky, Van Horne Avenue, luncheon presentation of an electric broiler, at the Mount Royal Hotel; Mrs. J. Gencher, Maplewood Avenue, tea at Queen's Hotel, and presentation of a dinner set; Mrs. G. Charlap, Soissons Avenue, and Mrs. M. Nobelman, St. Joseph Boulevard West, tea at Morgan's and presentation of a silver vegetable dish; Mesdames I. Manus, Ducharme Avenue; H. Berlin, Maplewood Avenue; and S. Nutik, Maplewood Avenue, luncheon at Mount Royal Hotel, and presentation of a china candy dish and cooker; and Miss Freda Deckelbaum, Outremont Avenue, party, and presentation of demi-tasse cups and saucers.

Stopping at Four Seasons Lodge, Ste. Agathe, were: Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Maron and son, Robert; Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Levy and son, Stephen; Mr. and Mrs. Morris Wiseman, Mesdames Elinor Langsner, M. Slapack, C. Rosengarten, G. Danziger; Misses Ethel Shapiro and Rose Wexler; Jack Rubenstein, M. Stein, Jack Freedman, M. Kasman; Mr. and Mrs. B. H. Pickard, of Toronto, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Saul Goldstein, of Corpus Christie, Texas; Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Levine, of Great Neck, L.I.; and Miss Eva Abramson, of Ottawa, Ont.

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ADLER-FINEBERG

The marriage of Miss Ethel Fineberg, of New York, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Louis Fineberg, of Montreal, to Samuel Adler, son of Mrs. Olga Adler, of New Brunswick, New Jersey, and the late Simon Adler, formerly of Montreal, took place at twelve o'clock noon on Sunday, January 19, at the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, in New York, Rabbi David de Sola Pool officiating, with the immediate family present. The bride, who wore a honey-coloured suit with hat of ombre pastel tulle, and orchids, was given in marriage by her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. M. Dickstein, Woodbury Avenue, Montreal. Isadore Adler, of New Brunswick, New Jersey, brother of the groom, was best man. A family luncheon was given at the Oliver Cromwell Hotel, in New York. Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Adler, who are spending a week in Montreal, will reside in New Brunswick, New Jersey.

SOLOMON-GARFINKLE

The marriage of Ethel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. M. Garfinkle, 5144 St. Lawrence Boulevard, to Jack Solomon, son of Mrs. R. Solomon, 5460 Park Avenue, took place at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue, on December 22, at one o'clock, Dr. C. N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiating, assisted by Cantor A. Kerstein and Rev. A. Kenner. Given in marriage by her parents, the bride wore a white satin floor-length gown. It had a round neckline, with a net insert, long sleeves, fitted bodice, pointed at the back and front; and a full skirt, ending in a two-yard train. Her seven-yard veil was held by a halo of satin rosettes, and she carried a bouquet of white carnations with sprinkling of pink. Miss Pearl Solomon, as maid of honor, wore an aquamarine-blue satin gown, and a matching fanlike headdress and veil, and carried roses. The bridesmaids, Lottie Garfinkle, in blue taffeta, with a net overskirt; and Mrs. S. Nadler, in pink net, had silver sequin headdresses, and carried nosegays. Miss Sylvia Trachimovsky, as junior bridesmaid, wore blue taffeta, with pink bows on the skirt, and a bonnet-shaped hat, and carried a nosegay. Miss Garfinkle was best man,

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dorf, A. Rychowsky, Cecile and Isobel Stone, Mona, Barbara and Flora Wagner, Shirley Freedman, Goldie and Abram Green, and Saul Arkin, of Newport, Vt. Photographs were taken. Games were played, and there was a dance contest with prizes.

Entertaining for Miss Gertrude (Gerry) Rothman, whose marriage to Hyman Knobovitch takes place on Sunday, January 26, at Adath Israel Synagogue, were: Mrs. S. Rothman, Willowdale Avenue, mother of the bride, at a tea presentation of silver flatware; Mrs. J. Rothman, St. Urbain Street, dinner presentation of a sterling silver toilet set; Miss Sylvia Cohen, St. Catherine Road, tea presentation of a silver chop dish; Mrs. P. Rothman, Laurier Avenue West, evening presentation of a crystal boudoir clock; Mrs. J. Brifman, St. Joseph Boulevard West, luncheon presentation of sterling silver coffee spoons; Mrs. J. Golden, Davaar Avenue, and Mrs. L. Hymer, Van Horne Avenue, tea at Eaton's, and presenta-

(Additional Montreal News On Page Eleven)

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Montreal Meetings

● HOSPITAL OF HOPE: At the social held for the Units at the Talmud Torah, Jack R. Bogante, president of the Hospital, presiding, a loving cup was presented by A. Schneiderman, chairman of the Executive Committee, to the N.D.G. Unit, Mrs. J. R. Bogante, former president of the Council of Units, accepting it. C. B. Palner, vice-president of the Hospital, presented a cup to the Mordecai Baker Unit, received by Mrs. P. Baker. I. Simpson, chairman of the Board of Trustees, presented a cup to the Tikvah Unit, received by Mrs. B. Schwartz, president. Councillor Max Seigler presented a cup to Mordecai Baker Unit, received by Mrs. J. Torchin. The chairman presented to the Units a trophy to remain at the Hospital, as well as a Golden Book in which are inscribed the names of all Units and members. He presented a cup to Mrs. S. Caplan who has been in charge of the linen department during the last four years. Joseph Rimer sang, accompanied by his daughter, Miss Joyce Rimer. I. Swerdlove presented dramatic skits. Units meeting on Monday, at 8.00 p.m., are: Hesha Berson, at the home of Mrs. N. Climan, 280 Villeneuve Street West; Tikvah, at the home of Mrs. F. Simon, 5622 Phillips Avenue, social. Units meeting on Tuesday, at 8.00 p.m., are: Sara Aron Brotman, at 5 Marie Anne Street East, hostesses, Mesdames M. Epstein, M. Gantman; Yoisef Pinsky, at the home of Mrs. A. Gaskin, 701 Bloomfield Avenue; Chaim Revzen, tea and continental, at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue, convener, Mrs. B. Revzen; J. Manolson, at the home of Mrs. S. Shulemson, 5117 St. Urbain Street; Harshel Staviss, at the home of Mrs. B. Schaeffer, 4660 Hutchison Street; drawing of a raffle; Zalman Weinstein, at the home of Mrs. S. Kantor, 671 Querbes Avenue. Unit meeting at 2.30 p.m., is: Henry Shuster, at the home of Mrs. O. Berger, 1230 Bernard Avenue West. Units meeting on Wednesday, at 8.00 p.m., are: Tevia Jacobs, at the home of Mrs. A. Garellick, 5340 Jeanne Mance Street; Fraid, at the home of Mrs. S. Starr, 753a Querbes Avenue; Moishe Aron Berlin, at the home of Mrs. L. Rabinovitch, 5417 Esplanade Avenue; Saibel Rubin, at the home of Mrs. B. Blumenthal, 4564 Jeanne Mance Street; I. J. Borrin, at the home of Mrs. K. Chawkin, 4823 Hutchison Street. Units meeting on Thursday, at 8.00 p.m., are: Deborah Hindia Medoff, [illegible]; Chaim Revzen, at the home of Mrs. A. Hymovitch, 4819 Hutchison Street.

● TEMPLE EMANU-EL, Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: Services Friday, January 24, at 8.15. Lecture: "A Spirit Of Gratitude." Parents will meet in classrooms with teachers. Oneg Shabbat in the Lecture Hall. Kiddush by Kenneth Asch and Robert Rosenthal. Saturday, at 11.30. Brotherhood dinner meeting, on Wednesday, January 29, at 7 p.m., has as chairman Nathan Bing, vice-president. Sixth Annual Institute will take place all day Monday, February 10, at Temple Community House. Dr. Abraham Cronbach, Professor of Social Studies and distinguished Jewish scholar of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio, will conduct the Institute. First lecture, "Judaism And The Sermon On The Mount"; in the afternoon, "The Social Note In Jewish Tradition." Speaker at the luncheon session, Professor W. A. Gifford, of the United Theological College, Montreal. Special Congregational meeting, on Monday evening, February 3, will consider problems of expansion. Emanu-El was founded in 1882 as a Liberal Jewish Congregation and its Community House, built in 1940, along with The Temple, built in 1911, no longer answer needs.

● B'NAI BRITH WOMEN, Montreal Chapter No. 257: Youth rally guests on Thursday, January 30, at the Montreal High School, will be representatives of organizations and agencies; members of Laurentian and Cum Laude Chapters, past presidents and members of Mount Royal Lodge No. 527, members of Mount Scopus Lodge. For the radio drama presentation, "The World Of Sholem Aleichem," by Maurice Samuels, directed by Miss May Weigensberg, the cast will be: Misses Rosalyn Dorfman, Dorothy Grauer, Phyllis Robin; Peter Shapiro, Morris Rabinovitch, Irving Morris, Abe Baiserman, Nat Shusterman, Nat and Moe Mintz. Initiation ceremony, direction of Miss Pearl Auerbach; degree team, Misses Leila Auerbach, Dorice Kirshner, Zelda Task, Irma Ballington, Faige Freeman, Goldie Birnbaum, Joyce Agranovitch, Florence Klians, May and Anita Weigensberg, Esther Elman. Miss Trudy Klein will be the pianist for the ceremony. Mrs. H. S. Miller, president of Montreal Chapter No. 257, will preside. Mrs. C. C. Gillatz is Youth chairman.

● Y.M.H.A. annual ball, on Sunday evening, January 26, at the Normandie Roof and Ball Room of the Mount Royal Hotel, will be under the patronage of: Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Blumenstein, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bronfman, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bronfman, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Caplan, Mr. and Mrs. Z. I. Diner, Mr. and Mrs. J. Elieson, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Faerman, Mr. and Mrs. M. Garfinkle, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Golden, Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Grover, H. E. Herschorn, O.B.E.; Miss Beckie Kellert, Sol. Kollert, Zave Levinson, M.B.E.; Mr. and Mrs. Philip Levy, S. L. Mendelsohn, K.C., and Mrs. Mendelsohn, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Michaels, Capt. W. Sebag-Montefiore, M.C.; Mr. and Mrs. D. Randolph, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rothman, Mr. and Mrs. J. Rubin, Dr. and Mrs. Harold N. Segal, Mr. and Mrs. Morton White, Mr. [illegible].

● UNITED TALMUD TORAHS: District captains in the current drive for $122,650 are: D. L. Bernstein, Sol. Berger, Jack Blanshay, H. C. Block, S. Breitman, H. Borts, W. Burke, J. S. Caplan, N. Chad, D. A. Chaikin, M. Cherry, I. Cohen, Max Cohen, I. Davine, H. Davidson, S. Drucker, M. Dubitsky, H. J. Erdrich, B. Finkelstein, Abe Freeman, N. Friedman, S. Fleishman, M. Garmaise, A. Geffin, M. Gilbert, L. Glazer, P. Godfrey, J. Goffman, M. Goodman, S. Gotfrit, S. Harris, R. Hecht, E. Jacobs, J. Katz, S. Kadanoff, Joe Kurbman, G. Klempner, J. Kraus, B. Laiken, S. Laufer, G. Lang, B. Latt, Max Leibner, A. Levin, P. Margolese, M. J. Mendelsohn, P. Migicovsky, A. Migicovsky, B. Migicovsky, W. Naimovitch, J. Pfeffer, A. Pinsky, M. Pinsky, S. Poulin, I. R. Prazoff, Sam. Rakower, A. Regenstreif, L. Rodman, M. Rosen, J. M. Rosenfeld, A. Rubenstein, Joseph Rosenstein, M. Rosenthal, J. Resman, S. Sadergersky, Hy. Savitsky, S. N. Schachter, L. Schecter, Hyman Schwartz, L. Schwartz, S. Shenker, L. Shore, M. Spiegel, S. Tessler, H. Vinokur, M. Wall, J. Weinrauch, A. Wiseberg, M. L. Zifkin, H. Zaritsky, S. Zeesman, J. Zuckerman.

● WOMEN'S SOCIAL SERVICE Organization: Films will be shown through the courtesy of I. A. Schlaer at the open meeting on Tuesday, January 28, at 8.30 p.m., in the Budge Room, Central Y. M. C. A., 1441 Drummond Street. Refreshments. Raffle of hand-made twin sweater set, convenership of Mrs. H. Rosenbaum, will be drawn. Mrs. R. Seigler, president, will preside. Conveners: Mesdames S. Samit, S. Eisenberg, N. Brownstein.

● HADASSAH Chapters meeting Monday, January 27, at 2.30, are: Adath Israel, bridge, at the home of Mrs. P. Abramovitch, 906 Wilder Avenue; Central, at the home of Mrs. M. B. Steine, 3601 University Street; Miriam Brainin Ortenberg, at the home of Mrs. S. Venis, 4845 Hutchison Street, raffle drawing; Nair Tamid, bridge and mah jong, at the home of Mrs. S. Miller, 920 Wilder Avenue; Queen Esther, at the home of Mrs. A. Lazare, 1577 Van Horne Avenue; Rachel Levinson, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, with Mrs. M. Aber as hostess. Chapters meeting at 8.30 are: Deborah, at the home of Mrs. J. Rosenbloom, 369 Bloomfield Avenue; Palestinian film; Edith Kanigsberg, at the home of Miss Ethyl Gorfinkle, 3015 Sherbrooke Street West; Lillian Freiman, at the home of Mrs. S. Hollingar, 7950 Querbes Avenue; Rachel Anna Leavy, at the home of Mrs. H. Wiener, 350 de l'Epee Avenue; raffle drawing; Shaare Zion, at the home of Mrs. R. Garmaise, 4266 Royal Avenue; Shaindel Gordon, at the home of Mrs. J. Morton, 4866b Park Avenue; Shoshana, at the home of Mrs. A. Goldstein, 4538 Hutchison Street; Syra Miriam Long Spears, at 5368 Jeanne Mance Street, with Mrs. N. Schachter, Mrs. M. Rubin as hostesses; public speaking program. Chapter meeting Tuesday, at 2.30, is: Sholom, at the home of Mrs. I. Copnick, 4951 Decarie Boulevard. Chapters meeting at 8.30 are: Aaron David, at the home of Mrs. H. Shreiber, 1619 Lajoie Avenue; Judith, at the home of Mrs. M. Lecof, 211 St. Joseph Boulevard West; raffle drawing; all welcome; Mount Carmel, at the home of Mrs. B. Segal, 429 Willowdale Avenue. Chapter meeting Monday, at 8.30, is: Ziona, at the home of Mrs. H. Nathanson, 376 Clarke Avenue, with Dr. Anne T. Batshaw as guest speaker. Chapter meeting Wednesday, at 8.00, is: Esther Rachel Naverich, money shower, in aid of Soldiers' Memorial Land Fund, at Beth David Synagogue, with Mrs. N. Kositsky and Mrs. A. Bell presiding. At the bar-mitzvah of Israel Brown, 4693 Jeanne Mance Street, A. Lang's appeal for Land Fund raised $63, of which half will go to the Soldiers' Memorial of the Jewish National Fund.

● PIONEER WOMEN'S Organization project for a nursery in Haifa, Palestine, to bear the name, Canada Ommah, will house two hundred children, in conjunction with the five-year building project of the Moatzoth Hapoaloth. The goal for Ommah is $90,000 to be raised over a period of two years. For contributors a donor Palestinian evening on May 27, in Ballroom of Mount Royal Hotel, is under the convenership of Mrs. Charles Tannenbaum; entertainment convener, Mrs. H. M. Caiserman. Goldie Myerson Group, at the home of Mrs. M. Kruger, 5443 Jeanne Mance Street, saw a film on life on the Hachshara Farm in Ontario. Mrs. M. Surchin was guest speaker. Paid-up membership tea, on Tuesday evening, January 28, at the home of Mrs. I. M. Bobrove, 4943 MacDonald Avenue, will hear as guest speaker—Mr. Bobrove, recently returned from the Zionist Congress at Basle. Mrs. William Malus will preside.

● JEWISH GENERAL Hospital, Women's Auxiliary, board meeting is on Wednesday, January 29, at 10.30 a.m., at the hospital, Mrs. Alton Goldbloom presiding.

● BUCOVINER Ladies' Auxiliary [illegible] Mesdames D. Dershenfeld, E. Melamed, E. Arisk as hostesses; and will meet at the home of Mrs. M. Gerszenowicz, 5012 Jean Brillant Street, on January 28, at 2.30 p.m.

● BARON BYNG Home and School Association meeting, on Thursday, January 30, at 8 p.m., in the Little Theatre of the school, will hear Miss Esther Zuker, a teacher of the school, and Vocational Guidance Director for girls; and A. S. Hoover, Vocational Guidance Director for boys, speak on "Vocational Guidance." A. Rudy will preside. Refreshments. Friends invited.

● MIZRACHI Junior Group was formed at the home of the president, Miss Lillian Rosenthal, to meet every second week. Next meeting on Tuesday, January 28, at the home of Miss Helen Spiro, 6100 Durocher Avenue.

● SHAARE ZION Sisterhood paid-up membership tea on Tuesday, February 11, at 2.30 p.m., Mrs. B. Shapera presiding, will present Mrs. Ruth Rubin, Jewish folk singer. Mrs. M. Regenstreif is chairman of program; Mrs. George Klein, of publicity.

● COUNCIL FOR WARSAW Jews meeting takes place on Wednesday, January 29, at 8 p.m., at 5711 Park Avenue. Elections. I. Blatt is president. Friends invited.

● CALANTHE TEMPLE No. 1, Pythian Sisters, executive meets on Thursday, January 30, at the home of Mrs. I. Prazoff, 234 St. Joseph Boulevard West, with Mrs. S. Grand presiding.

● B'NAI BRITH WOMEN Montreal Chapter No. 257 additional subscribers to the donor luncheon and Fashion Review on Tuesday, February 18, at the Normandie Roof, of the Mount Royal Hotel, are: Mesdames B. Abrams, B. Cohen, M. Eliaseph, L. Freedman, D. Greenspoon, B. Goldberg, H. Grover, M. Goldsmith, M. Herscovitch, H. I. Herbert, H. Kendall, A. Leitman, D. Lazare, E. Mauer, I. Mauer, A. Ostreff, H. Pascal, M. Pinsky, L. Pinsky, H. Stober, C. Stober, J. Sailor, K. Schlenger, H. Tanenbaum, M. Ungar, M. S. Weinstein, S. Zanger, Misses Shirley Epstein, Estelle Schlenger.

Lewis Freedlander, of Montreal, District Deputy Supreme Chancellor, Knights of Pythias, District of Quebec, assisted by H. Ungar, L. Magonet, J. Grinstein, S. Segal installed the following officers: Royal Albert Lodge, No. 16, Hyman Costin, Joseph Lazare, Gus Lang, Myer Cutler, Louis Aronson, Irving Sommers, Joseph Nadler, Arthur O. Costin, Harry Stein, Al. Randolph, W. Kahansky, Louis Frost; Ivanhoe Lodge No. 5: Maurice Lassner, Raymond Shane, Manny Bernkoff, I. R. Hart, Ben. Kositsky, Ben. Deutsch, Moe Feldman, I. R. Prazoff, Joseph Goffman, David Joffre, Ben. Drimer, Paul Dolgy, Dan. Cohen; Syracuse Lodge No. 9: Saul Silverstein, Joseph Freedman, Al. Migicovsky, L. Shlanovitz, Louis A. Kravitz, Hyman Vinokur, Max Spier, Nathan Spevack, A. Tabac, P. Sendel, Harry Migicovsky.

● EZRAS NOSHEM Talmud Torah Auxiliary, Mrs. M. Rosenberg presiding, had Mrs. Julius Cohen as hostess in honor of the marriage of her daughter, Harriet Belle, to Charles Etcovitch. $162 was collected, of which $50 was brought in by Mrs. Jenny Schwartz for raffle tickets, and $24 from Mrs. G. Hendelman. Mrs. I. Welsberg donated $10 in honor of the marriage of her granddaughter, Miss Harriet Belle Cohen, to Charles Etcovitch. The raffle donated by the[illegible] place on Wednesday evening, January 29. Ticket[illegible] hostess was won by Mrs. B. Sommary. Tickets from: Mrs. M. [illegible]mer. A concert and supper in aid[illegible] Rosenberg, CA. 9615; or Mrs. I. [illegible] of the Maintenance Fund, take[illegible] Weinstein, CR. 4529.

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THE PSYCHOLOGY OF THE JEWISH REFUGEE

By Nathan Goldberg

Mayor William O'Dwyer of New York, formerly director of the U.S. War Refugee Board, recently expressed the opinion that "it looks as if the politicians will want fifteen years to make up their minds about the fate of the displaced Jews, but that's an old political trick; they are hoping that by stalling, the Jews will die and there will be no occasion for them to reach a decision."

Emphasizing that the Nazis murdered 6,000,000 Jews and that the Jewish survivors of their concentration camps and torture and death chambers are now in a "hellhole", Mayor O'Dwyer noted that "the people who were hardest hit are still the worst off." He urged the United States to admit 250,000 displaced Jews.

Those who understand the psychology of the Jewish refugee and also know that the military defeat of the Nazis has not brought about a radical change in the attitude of many Europeans toward Jews, will agree with Mayor O'Dwyer that repatriation will not make an end to the plight of the Jewish refugees. The virus of anti-Semitism, which the Nazis succeeded in spreading throughout Europe, is still virulent. Jew baiters are now more open, while many others more quietly support the movement to make Europe *Judenfrei*. Recent organized and unorganized attacks on Jews in several European countries are manifestations of their traditional hostile attitude, which has become even more pronounced and intense than in the days preceding Hitler's anti-Jewish propaganda.

Most displaced and uprooted Jews are now men without a country. In some cases, their countries of origin do not want them because, for other reasons, they think [illegible] Jews will want to [illegible] unlawfully acquired by non-Jews.

Moreover, the economic and political status of the Jews in countries formerly occupied by Hitlerites is such that many of them are impelled to look for a haven in some other part of the world. Various pretexts are even used for the deportation of Jews from their countries of origin.

There is, moreover, another very strong argument against the repatriation of the displaced and uprooted Jews. In efforts to rehabilitate them it must be borne in mind that they do not want to live among those who either helped the Nazis to exterminate the Jews or actually committed the murders. They cannot forgive these torturers and murderers; it is impossible for them to live in the proximity of those who were almost as ruthless and brutal as the Nazis.

It is, indeed, significant that only one of 9,174 Jewish refugees in Italy said that he was willing to return to his native country, Rumania, in a study made in February of this year. A questionnaire was circulated among the approximately 12,000 Jews, who had come there after their "liberation". The statements submitted by 9,174 of these refugees are a very important source of information on the psychology and attitudes of Jewish refugees in general.

The report—*We, Jewish Refugees in Italy* (in Yiddish)—is also a very interesting human document. It is the story of 9,174 survivors of the ghetto, concentration camps, torture and death chambers; it is the story of men who participated in the underground movement but who were subsequently singled out for special treatment by those countries which they had helped to liberate.

Why do not the other 9,178 refugees want to be repatriated? The reason most frequently given is a very simple and natural one: they cannot live among those who participated in the murder and extermination of the Jews; 3,256 of them—35.5 percent — mentioned this fact.

Leo Kaminsky's tragic experiences are characteristic. As soon as the vanguard of the German army entered the town, the Poles began to murder the Jews. Even the so-called intellectuals participated in these cold-blooded and ruthless murders and assisted the Germans in the extermination of the local Jewish population. The Poles burned and destroyed the houses and stores owned by Jews and took away their belongings. They also helped in the liquidation of the Jewish community.

When his native town was liberated, the 19-year-old Kaminsky, who was miraculously saved, returned there. The Poles asked him: "Are you still alive?" Soon after, in March, 1945, they attacked a Jewish family. It was impossible for him to live among the murderers of his own people and he decided to look for a haven in some other country.

Another of the refugees, a lawyer, says that a Polish professor informed the Gestapo that he was a Jew. He did it for no particular reason, except that he hated Jews. Another one reports that Poles used to show the Germans where Jews were living or hiding. The Poles did it because, among other things, they wanted to take possession of the houses, stores and other properties owned by Jews. Some of them did it for the reward the Germans had offered. In some instances they received 2.5 pounds of sugar for each Jew they had helped to locate; in one place, where the Germans were trying to exterminate the mice, the reward for catching a Jew was the same as for catching ten mice.

Even those who participated in the underground movement organized and supported by the Polish Government-in-Exile (London) attacked and murdered the Jews who were fighting for the liberation of Poland. These attacks and murders, according to the reports of [illegible] succeeded in escaping from the Hitlerites.

The experiences of the Lithuanian Jews were similar to those of their brethren in Poland. The Lithuanians robbed the Jews, burned and destroyed their houses and stores, attacked and murdered them and helped the Nazis to make Lithuania *Judenfrei*. In some instances the Lithuanians even excelled the Germans. The latter used to say that the extermination battalions of the Lithuanians were even more efficient than Himmler's squads. The Germans had so much confidance in these Lithuanians that they used to send them on special extermination missions to Poland and other countries.

Sixteen-year-old M. Abramowitz remembers how the Lithuanians at first tortured his father and mother and subsequently shot them, as well as his sister, brother-in-law and cousins. He and his brother are the only survivors of a family of ten.

There were, of course, exceptions. There were Poles and Lithuanians who tried to help their Jewish neighbors and friends. Some of the Jewish refugees in Italy tell of the risks and sacrifices of these Christians and of their readiness to save Jews. Unfortunately, they were exceptions and, indeed, too few.

A larger percentage of Polish and Lithuanian than of other Jews say that it is impossible for them to live among those who are responsible for the murder of their relatives, as well as for the death of so many Jews in general. Forty-two percent of the Polish and Lithuanian Jews and only 16 percent of the other refugees mentioned this fact. This is probably due to the fact that in some countries the population was not as anti-Jewish.

Others have emphasized the fact that they cannot live in those places where everything around them reminds them of their tragic experiences in a man-made hell; 21.5 percent have given this as reason for their firm determination not to return to their countries of origin.

As before, this reply occurs more frequently among Polish and Lithuanian Jews than among the other Jewish refugees in Italy. Almost four-tenths, 38.4 percent, of the former and only 6.7 percent of the latter mentioned this fact. The fact that the Polish and Lithuanian Jews suffered much more than the other Jewish communities probably accounts for this difference.

Equally important is the fact that 13.2 percent said that they cannot return to places where their property and other belongings were taken away. This explanation occurs however, less frequently among the Polish and Lithuanian Jews than among the others. Only 2.6 percent of the Polish and Lithuanian Jews and 44.7 percent of the others have given this as reason for their determination not to return to their native countries. One-half of the 122 Jewish refugees from Greece and 58 percent of the 402 Hungarian Jews mentioned this fact. We may therefore assume that there is a close connection between their experiences and explanations. The Lithuanian and Polish Jews, most of whom were sent to the extermination camps, emphasize the ruthless and brutal murder of the Jews, while the others stress the loss of property.

About one in seven — 14 percent —of the Polish and Lithuanian Jews and only one out of 27 of the others said that the "welcome" they had received upon their return impelled them to leave their native country. L. Segalson, who comes from Lithuania, says that the anti-Semites are still active in that country and that Jews are not wanted there. M. Cohen says that she could not find any employment because Poles refused to work in factories employing Jews. According to her, Polish workers declared a strike, when a Jewish engineer was appointed manager of their factory. "We don't want Jews! Down with the Jews!" was their slogan.

The possibility of pogroms is another explanation; 8.7 percent of the Polish and Lithuanian Jews and only 0.4 percent of the others offered this as reason. A. Seitman describes how she was wounded in the pogrom in Krakow in August, 1946. Another refugee reports the shooting of three Jews. Joseph Burg reports the following.

A bus on its way from Lublin to Krasnik, Poland, was stopped by a band wearing military uniforms. The Jewish passengers were removed and shot.

G. Grossman reports that seven Poles attacked him in Lublin. As he and other Jews were leaving the house at the order of these attackers, two Jewish women were shot. These same Poles threw down a Jewish child from the second floor.

The fact that pogroms are a more frequent occurrence in Poland and Lithuania than in Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia and Greece undoubtedly accounts for the fact that a greater proportion of the Jewish refugees from Poland and Lithuania than from other countries include it among the reasons for their escape.

Similarly, since the Poles are notorious for their anti-Jewish attitude, a larger percentage of the Jewish refugees from Poland than from other countries said that it was *morally* impossible for them to live there. The percentages were 5 and 1, respectively.

Twelve hundred and seventy-one of them, 13.9 percent, said that their decision to emigrate was based on the fact that it was impossible for a Jew to preserve his social and cultural heritage and to live as a Jew. Very few Polish and Lithuanian Jews mentioned this. Only 6.3 percent of them and 36.2 percent of the other refugees gave this as reason. It is doubtful, however, whether one could conclude on the basis of this that Polish and Lithuanian Jews are less interested

(Continued on Page Eight)

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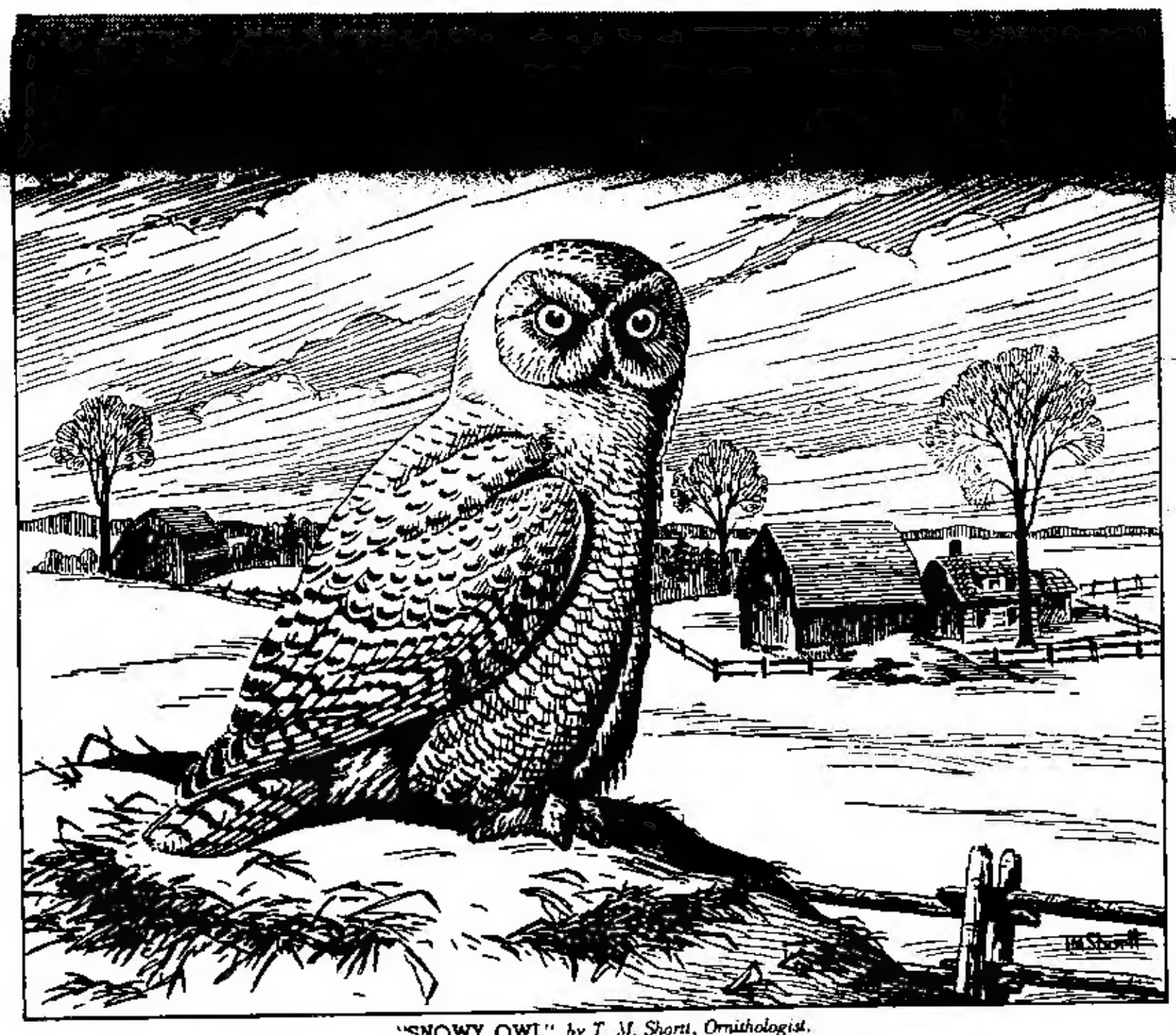

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MARRIAGES

SEGAL-KAZDYM

The marriage of Miss Sylvia Kazdym, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kazdym, of Bronx, N.Y., to Ben. Segal, son of Mrs. C. Segal, 5205 Durocher Avenue, took place on Tuesday night, December 24, at ten o'clock, at the Hebrew Institute of University Heights, in Bronx, Rabbi Simon Kramer officiating, at a double-ring ceremony. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a gown of Chantilly lace, designed with a mandarin neckline, knee-length peplum, trimmed with seed pearl beads, long sleeves, ending in points over the hands, and the skirt ending in a long train. A pearl-studded crown held her finger-tip-length veil and she carried an orchid set in a bed of white roses, on a Bible trimmed with orange blossom streamers. Mrs. I. Fox, of Baltimore, Md., as matron of honor for her sister, wore a champagne-colored satin gown trimmed with colored sequins. Miss Gertrude Schachter, of New York, as maid of honor, wore a fuchsia-colored taffeta gown. Both attendants carried bouquets of tiger lilies and baby's breath. Florence Segal, of Montreal, as flower girl, wore a pink organdy frock, and carried a colonial bouquet of pink and blue flowers. Israel Fox, of Baltimore, Md., was best man, and the ushers were: Dan. Fox and Ralph Braverman, of Philadelphia, Pa.; Harry Fox, of Chester, Pa.; Mac Carlin and Jack Dwarin, of New York; and George Plitkin, of Orange, N.J. The altar was decorated with bronze-colored chrysanthemums and various white flowers, and the aisle posts with flowers and large white bows. The tables held floral centrepieces. Miss Beatrice Saxe sang "Because" and "I Love You Truly". Mrs. Kazdym, mother of the bride, wore a floor-length gown of grey crepe, trimmed with silver and maroon beading, and a corsage of red roses. Mrs. Segal, mother of the groom, wore a black dinner gown, trimmed with silver sequins, and a black tulle hat, with silver sequin wings, and an orchid corsage. The bridal couple spent their honeymoon in Atlantic City, N.J.; Baltimore, Md.; and New York, and are now living at 5795 Darlington Avenue, Montreal. Montreal wedding guests were: Mrs. G. Segal, Mrs. A. Silverman and son, Bobby; Mr. and Mrs. Henry Segal and daughter, Florence; Mr. and Mrs. Irving Phillips and son, Richard; Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Vinokur, Mrs. S. Eisenberg, Lionel Segal, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Phillips, Misses Tota and Pauline Sommer, and Mac Ravitsky.

FERLMAN-MORRIS

The marriage of Miss Peggy (Pauline) Morris, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Morris, 4647 St. [illegible] son of Mr. [illegible] 4626 Hutchison Street, took place at Beth [illegible] December 14, [illegible] Rabbi S. [illegible], assisted by Rabbi E. Schlopack. Given in marriage by her parents, the bride wore a white floor-length gown. It was designed with a high neckline, and net yoke, long pointed sleeves, fitted bodice coming to a point, and a full draped skirt of satin extending in a train. Her six-yard-long veil was draped to a crown, and she carried an arm bouquet of white lilies, with white ribbon streamers. Mrs. B. Rubin, sister of the groom, was matron of honor. Her lime-colored gown had a low neckline, cap sleeves, and a draped skirt, and her fuchsia-colored hat was trimmed with sequins and matching-colored veiling. She had matching long gloves, and carried a bouquet of fuchsia-colored roses with lime-colored ribbons. Sally Sidel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. Sidel, Esplanade Avenue, was junior bridesmaid, in a blue taffeta gown, and a matching high bonnet, and carried a nosegay of assorted flowers. Larry Morris, brother of the bride, was best man, and the ushers were: Isadore Harry Morris, Mac Perlman, Ben. Robin, Sydney Hyman, Sydney Shatsky, William Perlman, Al. Ofter, Jack Mankofsky, Louis Magid, Mac Mann, George Waxler, and William Levovsky. Harvey Gold, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Gold, Dollard Avenue, in full dress, was ring-bearer. Marvin Morris, brother of the bride, was junior usher. Candelabra and standards of flowers adorned the aisle, and the altar was decorated with standards of flowers, candelabra, and ferns, and white ribbon bows. There was a six-piece orchestra, with a singer and entertainment. The tables were centred with vases of flowers and candles, and the head-table was decorated with flowers, candles, and a wedding cake, arranged with greenery. Mrs. Morris, mother of the bride, received in a blue satin gown, trimmed with net, with a high neckline, cap sleeves, and a draped skirt; a matching hat, trimmed with large blue feathers, and a matching veil and gloves, with corsage of carnations; with Mrs. Perlman, mother of the groom, in a mauve gown with a V-shaped neckline, long sleeves, and a draped skirt; and a matching hat with veiling, and a corsage of yellow roses. The bride and groom spent their honeymoon in New York, Philadelphia, Pa.; and Washington, D.C., the bride travelling in a light grey suit, with colored cherry shoes and bag, matching hat and gloves, and a grey broadtail coat. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Hyman and family, Miss Arlene Hyman, and S. Hyman, of Chicago, Ill.; Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Sonnenfeld, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Suss, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hyman, William Perlman, Misses Rose and Ruth Hyman, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Fox, of Paterson, N.J.; Jack Mankofsky, Miss Gertrude Brown, Miss Peggy Morris, Mrs. I. Brown, and Miss Gertrude Gotlib, of Toronto, Ont.; and Mr. and Mrs. Max Greenspoon and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Altnar, of St. Jerome.

BAIMEL-MARCHAND

The marriage of Abigail (Abbey), daughter of Henry Marchand, 5214 Hutchison Street, and the late Mrs. Leah Marchand, to John, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Baimel, 5475 St. Urbain Street, took place at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue, on December 8, at twelve o'clock noon, Dr. C. N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiating, assisted by Cantor A. Matts and Rev. A. Kenner. Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a floor-length gown of white lace. It was made with a net yoke, long pointed sleeves, and a fitted bodice with a peplum, which extended down the front of the skirt, which ended in a slight train. Her long train of veiling fell from a matching lace headdress, and she carried a white Bible, covered with orchids and streamers. Mrs. Lionel Balinsky, as matron of honor, wore a grey floor-length gown, fashioned with a drape and a bustle, and a deep pink rosette headdress, worn on the forehead; and carried a cascade bouquet of dark pink carnations. Eli Baimel was best man for his brother, and the ushers were: Tom. Taras, Lionel Balinsky, Abe Baimel, Nat. Kerdman, Henry Lazarus, Ben. Wald, Jerry Hopkins, and Irving Shier. The aisle was marked with white rope and white satin ribbon, and the altar was decorated with ferns and bouquets of roses, carnations, gladioli, and a variety of flowers. At a luncheon with two hundred guests, the head table held two centrepieces of mixed flowers and a three-tiered wedding cake. Mrs. Baimel, mother of the groom, wore a midnight-blue floor-length gown, with sequin trimming; and matching hat and elbow-length gloves, and a corsage of pink roses. The bride and groom spent their honeymoon in New York, the bride travelling in a pearl-grey gabardine suit, blue blouse, black patent leather accessories, and a grey Persian lamb coat. They are living at 5145 de l'Epee Avenue. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Schaeffer, of New York; Mrs. S. Leventer, of Philadelphia, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. J. Abramovitch and son, Daniel, of Joliette; Mr. and Mrs. L. Solomon, Mr. and Mrs. M. Gasco, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Cape, of Three Rivers.

EPSTEIN-RUBIN

The marriage of Elsa Ann, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Rubin, 4563 Royal Avenue, to Nathan L. Epstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Epstein, of Sydney, N.S., took place on Wednesday, January 1, at half-past six o'clock, at Shaare Zion Synagogue, Rabbi Maurice Cohen officiating, assisted by Cantor N. Mendelson and Cantor S. Miller. Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a gown of white satin styled on princess lines, with embroidered bodice, long pointed sleeves, and a full skirt, finishing in a long train. Her full-length veil of tulle illusion was arranged with a wreath of orange blossoms, and she had a string of pearls, and carried a white prayer book decorated with white roses and bouvardia. The bridesmaid, Miss Ruth Goldstein, cousin of the bride, wore pale pink chiffon, and a matching halo, and carried a nosegay of pink roses. Nathan B. Epstein, of New Waterford, N.S., was best man for his cousin. During the ceremony "O, Promise Me" was sung. The synagogue was decorated with candelabra and white tapers, forming the aisle, and baskets of gladioli, snapdragons, and white pom-poms decorated the altar. At a dinner for two hundred and fifty guests, the bride's table was decorated with a wedding cake, candles, and floral centrepieces of white pom-poms and pink snapdragons. Hugh Lynch and his orchestra played for dancing. Mrs. Rubin, mother of the bride, wore a grey crepe gown, trimmed with silver sequins, and matching gloves, and grey tulle hat, trimmed with pink flowers, and carried a sequinned bag with pink roses. Mrs. Epstein, mother of the groom, wore a royal-blue crepe gown, trimmed with silver beading, and a matching satin hat and gloves, and a corsage of American Beauty roses. The bride and groom went to New York; Atlantic City, N.J.; Washington, D.C.; and Baltimore, Md., for their honeymoon, the bride travelling in a two-piece dress of aquamarine-blue wool, black accessories, and a raccoon coat. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. David Epstein, parents of the groom; Miss Jean Epstein, B. Epstein, I. Epstein, sister and brothers of the groom; Mrs. B. Epstein, Mrs. E. Lieth, Misses Fay and Nettie Epstein, Louis Wolfson, C. Caplan, S. Bernick, and Meyer Chernin, all of Sydney, N.S.; Max Gorelick and Arthur Perlin, of New Waterford, N.S.; Mr. and Mrs. J. Nathanson, Mrs. Dora Wald, Mrs. Max Marcus, and Mrs. D. Levine, of Halifax, N.S.; Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Epstein, Miss Frances Koven, and Miss Anne Koven, of St. John, N.B.; Mr. and Mrs. L. Farber, S. Horwitz, Mr. and Mrs. Max Lebetkin, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Zabinsky, Mr. and Mrs. A. Rabitz, Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Ring, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Trop, and Miss Fay Rabitz, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. Z. Levine, Miss Shirley Levine, and Mr. and Mrs. I. Small, of Portland, Maine.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Ditkofsky (nee Sue Lubert), Waverley Street, a daughter, Louise Judith, sister of Carol, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on December 28. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. D. Lubert, Waverley Street; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Ditkofsky, Jeanne Mance Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Abe Markoff (nee Min. Potashner), Willowdale Avenue, a daughter, Rosa, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on December 27. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Potashner, Hutchison Street; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Markoff, Lajoie Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. B. Roter (nee Sima Witenoff), St. Urbain Street, a daughter, Linda Heather, sister of Donald Stanley, at the Jewish General Hospital, on Saturday, December 21; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Witenoff, St. Urbain Street; and of Mrs. I. Roter, Laval Avenue, and the late I. Roter.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. J. Bond (nee Sylvia Shuman), 4466 Park Avenue, a son, Michael Peter, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 27.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Israel Toulch (nee Molly Caplovitch), 3636 St. Urbain Street, a son, Harvey, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 22; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. M. Caplovitch, St. Urbain Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. M. Toulch, Durocher Avenue; great-grandson of Mrs. S. Caplovitch, Esplanade Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosenberg, Outremont Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Abe Ofshitzer (nee Sylvia Pappelbaum), Victoria Avenue, a daughter, Sidney Susan, at the Herbert Reddy Memorial Hospital, on December 30. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Leon Pappelbaum, Queen Mary Road; and Mr. and Mrs. B. Ofshitzer, Clark Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Norman Katz (nee Bessie Greener), 5263 Clark Street, a son, David, brother of Karol and Peter, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 29; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. I. Kats, 4900 Clark Street; and the late Mr. and Mrs. J. Greener; great-grandson of Mrs. P. Singerman, St. Urbain Street. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Abe Greener, Querbes Avenue.

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Social Notes — Toronto

(Additional Toronto News on Pages Ten and Eleven)

Mrs. Charles Coblens, Palmerston Boulevard, gave a luncheon at Vanity Fair, King Edward Hotel, for Miss Freda Schwartz, daughter of Mrs. E. R. Schwartz, Wembley Road, and the late R. Schwartz, whose marriage to her son, Marvin Merkin takes place on February 23. Receiving, Mrs. Coblens wore a navy-blue crepe dress, with a corsage of white gardenias; and Mrs. Schwartz, mother of the bride-elect, brown crepe, with a corsage of white gardenias. The honorees wore royal-blue crepe, with an orchid corsage. The head table held a centrepiece of pink and white carnations, with white tapers. About one hundred and seventy-five guests were present, among them, Mrs. L. Greenfield, of New York, and Mrs. I. Langman, of Philadelphia, Pa.

Mrs. M. Yankoo, 370 Queen Street East, was hostess at a luncheon at Murray House in honour of her daughter, Kay, whose marriage to Morris Nissenbaum, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Nissenbaum, College Street, takes place on April 20. About seventy-five guests were received by Mrs. Yankoo, wearing a black crepe dress, with black hat, and a corsage of white gardenias and pom-poms; assisted by Mrs. Nissenbaum, mother of the groom-elect, in a black satin dress, with matching hat, and a corsage of white gardenias and pom-poms. The honoree wore a black crepe dress, trimmed with satin, a black satin hat, trimmed with American Beauty-colored satin, and an orchid corsage. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. H. Shiffe, of Orangeville; and Mrs. R. Davis, of Shelburne.

Mesdames Albert Zarnett, Grace Street; Louis Sugar, Grace Street; Edward Abrams, Crawford Street; and Roy Fisher, Lonsdale Road, were hostesses at a dinner and miscellaneous shower at Chudleigh House, in honour of Miss Hilda Fisher, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Fisher, Beverley Street, whose marriage to William Krakofsky, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Krakofsky, Markham Street, takes place on February 14. One hundred and twenty-five guests were received by the hostesses, assisted by Mrs. A. Fisher, mother of the bride-elect, wearing a grey crepe dress, with a corsage of red roses; and Mrs. J. Krakofsky, mother of the groom-elect, in black crepe, with a corsage of red roses. The honoree wore a black crepe dress, trimmed with yellow, and a corsage of yellow roses.

Mrs. S. Cohen, Oxford Street, entertained at a tea in honour of her daughter, Helen (Dolly), whose marriage to Ralph Cohen, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Cohen, Dundas Street West, takes place on March 9. Mrs. Cohen wore a royal-blue crepe dress, with a corsage of pink and white roses; and Mrs. J. Cohen, mother of the groom-elect, was in black crepe, with a corsage of white and pink roses. The honoree wore an azure-blue crepe dress, with a corsage of white roses. Also assisting in receiving were Mrs. S. Cohen's daughters: Mesdames L. William Spiegel, B. Shaw, and I. Kevin. Those who poured were: Mesdames A. Cohen, S. Schleifer, I. Burns, E. S. Klebanoff, and M. M. Amsterdam. Their assistants were: Misses Shirley Singer, Grace Kay, Mary Cohen, Min Cohen, Mildred Berger, Joy Spiegel, and Mrs. J. Rubin. The tea table, covered with an alencon lace cloth, was centred with spring flowers, and white candelabra. About one hundred and thirty guests were present.

MARRIAGES

WEINBERG-SELIGMAN

The marriage of Lily, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Seligman, 62 Robina Avenue, to Irving Weinberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Weinberg, 154 Beatrice Street, took place on Monday, December 30, at half-past seven o'clock, Rabbi Judah Washer officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. Her gown of white brocaded satin, with sequin and mother-of-pearl trimming, was fashioned with an off-the-shoulder net yoke, fitted bodice, and full skirt. Her circular finger-tip length veil was caught to a coronet of Dutch cap, and she carried a Bible decorated with roses and satin streamers. Miss Frances Starr, niece of the bride, who attended her as maid of honour, wore an off-the-shoulder gown of peach-coloured nylon marquisette, with matching small hat, and carried a nosegay of rosebuds, chrysanthemums, and baby's breath. Marmal Starr and Judith Babbin, nieces of the bride, as flower girls, wore frocks of peach-coloured brocaded satin, made with dropped shoulders and full skirts, with small matching hats, and carried nosegays of rosebuds, chrysanthemums, and baby's breath. Albert Weinberg, brother of the groom, was best man, and the ushers were: Harry Seligman, Sidney Seligman, Bernard Filtch, Irving Warah, Harold Ginsberg, and Morris Klein. Palms and lighted candelabra formed a background, and during the ceremony, Morris Nissenbaum sang "I Love Thee". The bride's mother, Mrs. Seligman, received in a gown of dusty pink crepe, trimmed with gold sequins, and a corsage of roses. The groom's sister, Miss Evelyn Weinberg, also receiving, wore a blue crepe gown, with a corsage of roses. For the wedding trip to the Laurentians, the bride wore a gold-coloured suit with brown Alaskan seal coat and muff, and brown accessories. The bride and groom will reside at 62 Robina Avenue. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. M. Gangbar and daughter, Shiffra, of London.

CLOTH-OSHER

The marriage of Seir, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Osher, Beatrice Street, to Charles Cloth, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Cloth, Palmerston Avenue, took place on Sunday, December 15, at Bais Yehudah Synagogue, Rabbi A. Kelman officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a Victorian gown of heavy white satin, fashioned with a low neckline and yoke of nylon net, long sleeves, a fitted basque, and bustle back extending into a long train. Her veil of silk tulle illusion was held by a coronet of matching satin embroidered with pearl beads and brilliants, and she carried a Bible with camellias and streamers of baby's breath. Miss Irene Osher, sister of the bride, as maid of honour, wore a gown of deep rose-coloured taffeta, trimmed with silver, and a braided silver headdress, and carried a cascade of Talisman roses. The bridesmaids were: Misses Mary Cloth, sister of the groom; Sylvia Rumeniack, Pearl Kevich, and Lillian Sladove. They were matching blue gowns, with long blue gloves, and braided blue headdresses, and carried nosegays of roses and blue baby chrysanthemums. Sandra Rosen, as flower girl, wore a pink taffeta frock, with pink net headdress, and carried a nosegay of roses. The ushers were: Frank Swartz, Harry Sender, Martin Ginsler, Norman Menas, and George Riba. Leonard Swartz acted as ring-bearer. During the ceremony, Joseph Paresell sang "Because". A reception followed. The bride's mother, Mrs. Osher, was in a gown of mauve crepe, trimmed with gold, with corsage of Talisman roses. The groom's mother, Mrs. Cloth, wore a grey crepe gown, with a corsage of American Beauty roses. For the wedding trip, the bride and groom flew to New York, and to Philadelphia, Pa.; Reading, Pa.; Atlantic City, N.J.; and Washington, D.C. The bride travelled in a three-piece suit of grey needlepoint, trimmed with black Persian lamb, black accessories, and a corsage of camellias. They will live at 44 Beatrice Street. Mr. and Mrs. H. Litwin, and Mrs. D. Kessler, of New York; Martin Ginsler, and B. Danial, of Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. L. Wulfe, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Kravitz, of Philadelphia, Pa.; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Furman, of Reading, Pa., were wedding guests.

LEVENTHAL-SHAPIRO

The marriage of Rita Miriam, daughter of N. Shapiro, 396 Roxton Road, and the late Mrs. Eva Shapiro, to Joseph Leventhal, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Leventhal, 233 Beatrice Street, took place on Tuesday, December 24, at six o'clock, at McCaul Street Synagogue, Rabbi Judah Washer officiating, assisted by Cantor B. Wladowsky. The bride was given in marriage by her father. Her period gown was of white satin, having a fitted bodice, round, embroidered neckline, long sleeves, and long full skirt. Her finger-tip veil was arranged with a beaded tiara, and she carried a Bible with white gardenias. Miss Leah Leventhal, sister of the groom, attended the bride as maid of honour. She wore a gown of American Beauty-coloured taffeta, trimmed with matching velvet, and a gold tiara, and carried a bouquet of [illegible] Leventhal, niece of the groom, who acted as flower girl, wore a frock of blue candy-striped taffeta, with a blue hair-ribbon, and carried a basket of rose-petals. Dr. A. Leventhal, brother of the groom, attended him as best man, and the ushers were: Samuel Brown, Samuel Hauer, Hyman Kleinman, Hyman Kirshenbaum, Sydney Frommer, Martin Koven, Joseph Burkes, and Morris Fier. Ring-bearers were Rena Leventhal, niece of the groom, in pink candy-striped taffeta, with matching hair-ribbon, carrying a bouquet of roses; and Joel Shapiro, brother of the bride, in full dress. The altar was decorated with gardenias, white lilies, and ferns, and the ceremony was performed by candlelight. A reception followed in the synagogue. Mrs. N. Shapiro, step-mother of the bride, wore a black crepe gown, trimmed with sequins, and a corsage of roses. Mrs. Leventhal, mother of the groom, wore a grey crepe gown, with matching gloves and hat, and a corsage of roses. For the wedding trip to Buffalo, N.Y., the bride travelled in a Paddy green suit and hat, with brown accessories. The bride and groom will reside at 54 Borden Street. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. S. Black, grandmother of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. O. Black and family; Mr. and Mrs. E. Black and family; Mr. and Mrs. S. Brown and family; Mr. and Mrs. S. Rosaman, Mr. and Mrs. J. Haas, G. Haas, Mr. and Mrs. S. Swartz, Misses Dorothy Van Luven, Rose and Betty Shelchet, all of Oshawa; Mrs. H. Shecter and son, Gordon, of Orillia; Mrs. P. Swartz and daughter, Betty, of Dundas; Mr. and Mrs. S. Cohen, S. Perlman, Miss Sunnie Perlman, and A. Waisglass, all of New York; Miss Rita Wald, of Palmerston; Mrs. M. Brown and son, Bernard, of Buffalo, N.Y.; and S. Walfish, of Detroit, Mich.

TARADAY-GOLDMAN

The marriage of Anne, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Goldman, 489 Dundas Street West, to Louis Taraday, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Taraday, of Kitchener, took place on Wednesday, January 1, at Hebrew Men of England Synagogue, Rabbi David A. Monson and Rabbi M. H. Levy officiating, assisted by Cantor H. Zigelman. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a gown of white moire faille, designed with a fitted bodice, long sleeves, and sweetheart neckline, with a full skirt shirred onto the lowered waistline, extending to a long train. Her full-length veil of tulle illusion, bordered with Chantilly lace, was draped to her head with a halo of shirred tulle and orange blossoms, and she carried a bouquet of white roses. Mrs. Edward D. Winer was her sister's maid of honour. She wore a gown of powder-blue crepe, with matching gloves, and a pink satin hat, trimmed with ostrich feathers, and carried a bouquet of Talisman roses. The bridesmaids were: Mrs. Gordon Laufer, sister of the bride; Misses Dorothy and Ida Taraday, sisters of the groom; and Misses Yetti Schweitzer, Lily Usher, and Rose Freedman. They were blue gowns, and small matching off-the-face hats, and carried colonial bouquets of roses and chrysanthemums. Marilyn Taraday, of Kitchener, niece of the groom, acted as flower girl, dressed in pink net, with matching ribbon tiara, and carried a nosegay of roses and chrysanthemum petals. Jack Ovsey, of Kitchener, acted as best man, and the ushers were: Gordon Laufer, Joseph Shomsky, David Portnoy, David Usher, Wilfred Taraday, of Kitchener, and Joseph Wolfe, of Ottawa. Arnold Portnoy was ring-bearer. During the ceremony, Miss Dorothy Cale sang "Because". A reception followed. The bride's mother, Mrs. Goldman, received, wearing a grey crepe gown, with a corsage of roses; and the groom's mother, Mrs. Taraday, was in black crepe, with a corsage of roses. For the wedding trip to New York, the bride wore a blue suit, black seal coat, and a corsage of orchids. The bride and groom will take up residence in Kitchener. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Borovoy, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Miller, Mr. and Mrs. A. Metgang, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Metgang, Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Ovsey, and Miss Ada Ovsey, all of Kitchener; Mr. and Mrs. L. Borovoy, and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Borovoy, of Chesley; Mr. and Mrs. Alex Avruskin, of Elora; Mr. and Mrs. H. Tulchinsky, Mr. and Mrs. D. Stemeroff, Hyman Stemeroff, and Louis Stemeroff, all of Brantford; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Garshowitz, Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. P. Caplan, Mr. and Mrs. A. Sheckter, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rubinowitch, and Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Goldblatt, all of Hamilton; and Miss Doris Borovoy, of Woodstock.

Police have captured an underground Polish Home Army band which had been killing Jews, Poles, and Russians in Brest-Litovsk area; found there arms cache of newly-manufactured British weapons hidden in church at Drohiczyn.

Newspapers report that ritual murder propaganda against Polish Jews is being fostered by churches; point to Catholic church in Leczyca where box with skeleton contains inscription that child therein was murdered in 1639 for Jewish ritual purposes, and to painting there of Jews in prayer shawls allegedly in process of murdering child for "ritual use."

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HERE ARE SOME OF THE WAYS YOU CAN HELP

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Use the minimum number of lights in the living-room, consistent with good vision.
Use electrically heated water sparingly and check leaking hot water taps.
Do not use range elements on "high" when a lower heat will serve, and turn off all elements as soon as possible.
Cook even meals as often as possible and avoid the unnecessary use of surface elements.
Turn off verandah and other outside lights.
Turn off all small appliances as soon as possible.
Do not use electric air heaters and grates.

IN STORES AND OFFICES

Eliminate the use of electricity for signs and store windows from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m.
Turn off all lights when not required.
Use electricity heated water sparingly and check leaking hot water taps.
Do not use electric air heaters.

IN INDUSTRIES

Switch from day to night operations wherever practicable.
Turn off factory and office lights when not needed.
Turn off motor-driven machines when not required and effect other savings wherever possible.
Avoid the use of all non-essential outdoor lighting.
Do not use electric space heaters.

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THE PSYCHOLOGY OF THE JEWISH REFUGEE

(Continued from Page Five)

in the preservation of their cultural heritage and national values than the other Jewish refugees.

These are the principal reasons for their quest for a haven in some other part of the world. With the exception of the last one, their explanations fall under one heading: anti-Semitism. They want to emigrate because they have lost confidence in their former neighbors and because they want some degree of security.

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FINE ARTIST WAS POSTAL CLERK FORTY YEARS

Arnold Friedman, seventy-three, who emerged from the obscurity of a postoffice clerkship to distinction as an artist, died at his home, 54-22 110th Street, Corona, Queens, N.Y., after an illness of three weeks.

Even during his forty years as a postal clerk, Mr. Friedman was attaining recognition in artistic circles, but it was after his retirement from the civil service that he won general public attention when the Metropolitan Museum of Art purchased one of his portraits, "Unemployable," in 1940.

The subject of that picture was an old beggar who appeared at the Friedman home one morning for a cup of coffee, no surprising circumstance in a household where strangers in need always found a welcome because, as the artist explained at the time, "Mrs. Friedman is a sucker for old men hungry enough to have to rap at doors to get a bite to eat."

With an irreducible minimum of pretentiousness, Mr. Friedman regarded the economic difficulties of his life with sardonic humor, but never with bitterness. He wanted to paint, but he liked to eat, and so he took a civil service examination and got a job in the postoffice.

That was after his graduation from City College. He had gone there thinking he might become a lawyer, a project he abandoned when, he said later, "I saw the competition and it occurred to me I'd make a rotten lawyer."

At night he went to art class. Mr. Friedman's teacher was the late Robert Henri, and among his fellow students were John Sloan, George Bellows, Guy Pene du Bois, Rockwell Kent, Edward Hopper and Walter Pach.

With some of these, Mr. Friedman was one of the organizers of the Society of Independent Artists, formed because its adherents had become impatient with the National Academy. They thought the academy had become static, reactionary, with no place for the newcomer or the non-conformist.

While many of his classmates and colleagues moved into the spotlight of artistic fame, Mr. Friedman struggled along in his postoffice job, painting on the side. He displayed unusual versatility, turning his hand not only to portraiture, but to figures, still lifes, landscapes and street scenes.

His work was exhibited in several one-man shows in some of New York's principle galleries, and he now is represented in such museums as the Museum of Art, Phillips Memorial in Washington, the Detroit Institute of Fine Arts, the Newark Museum, and the private collection of Mrs. Samuel Lewisohn and Mrs. Orlene Z. Scoville.

In 1933 he retired from the postoffice job on a pension and was able to devote his full time to his art. His most recent show was in December, 1945, at the Marquie Gallery. Mr. Friedmen also has murals, commissioned by the Treasury Department, in the postoffices of Orange, Va.; Kingstree, S.C., and Warrenton, Ga.

[illegible] established painters, but the exigencies of bread-winning have kept him obscure when he should have been known . . . he seems to have come from the shops and fields—a real response to the prophecies of Henri."

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Renee Friedman; three sons, Albert, Jules and Walter Friedman, and a daughter, Mrs. Dan Oscar Reenue.

These are facts which those who are engaged in the rehabilitation of the Jewish refugee will have to take under consideration. The anti-Jewish attitude of Poles, Lithuanians, Slovaks, Rumanians and others accounts to a very large extent for the large number of Jewish refugees in the American zone of occupation in Germany and in Italy. Any realistic approach to the solution of the Jewish refugee problem must take into consideration the important fact that the approximately 200,000 Jewish refugees, about one-fourth of the displaced persons in Europe, cannot and will not return to their native countries.

No attempt should therefore be made to repatriate them.

Where do these refugees want to settle? Palestine is the place of destination of 98.8 percent of the group of 9,174 Jewish refugees in Italy. It is quite possible that these Jewish men and women went to Italy because of rumors that it was possible to go from there to Palestine. In so far as this might be the case, they are not a representative sample of our refugees.

Almost one-half of them, 47.5 percent, say that they are Zionists. They therefore want to help in the rebuilding of Palestine. They think [illegible]

Those who want to settle in Palestine because of the opportunities it offers for the preservation of Jewish cultural heritage and national values constitute 32 percent of the respondents. As one of them said: "I want to go to Palestine because I want to live in my own country and to speak my own mother tongue."

This explanation was given more frequently by Polish and Lithuanian Jews than by the other groups; 32.7 percent of the former and only 11.8 percent of the latter gave it as reason for their desire to go to Palestine, although only 6.3 percent of the Polish and Lithuanian Jews and 36.2 percent of the others had said their decision to emigrate was due to the fact that it was impossible for a Jew to preserve his cultural heritage in his native land.

Approximately 29 percent said that they preferred to live in a Jewish environment and that they were afraid of non-Jews. This kind of xenophobia is undoubtedly traceable to their recent experiences.

Almost one-fourth, 23.3 percent, admit that they are not Zionists. They want, however, to go to Palestine because their recent experiences have convinced them that this is the only country where Jews can live a normal life; 26.5 percent of the Polish and Lithuanian Jews and only 14 percent of the other groups are of this opinion.

Finally, one-eighth want to settle in Palestine because they have relatives there.

This article is from the Hebrew Sheltering And Immigrant Aid Society.

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CHINA IS POOR HAVEN FOR 15,000 JEWS

Absence of a stable government in China is making life more difficult for 15,000 Jewish refugees from Europe who are now temporarily a part of the Jewish community of Shanghai, Rabbi Meyer Ashkenazi, Chief Rabbi of the Far East, declared in New York.

He discussed conditions in China at a peace conference at the offices of the United Lubavitcher Yeshivoth, Bedford Avenue and Dean Street, Brooklyn, which conducts Jewish schools throughout the world.

The rabbi declared that lack of unity has been detrimental to stabilizing the economic and social life of the Jewish people, and that a severe housing shortage is keeping numerous Jewish families in the restricted areas established during the war.

If permission could be obtained from the British Government, he continued, most of the Jewish refugees desire to go to Palestine. In the light of the restrictions on immigration, however, their preference is largely for the United States.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE is hereby given that PETER MORRIS (NOSOZ) of the City and District of Montreal, in the Province of Quebec, will apply to the Parliament of Canada, at the next session or the following session thereof, for a Bill of Divorce from his wife, MARY DIDYCH, of the City and District of Montreal, Province of Quebec, on the grounds of adultery.

DATED at the City of Montreal, this 23rd day of December, 1946.

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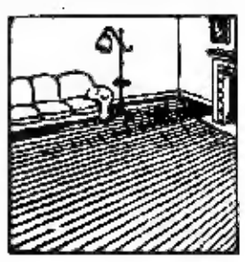
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In U.S. To Help New School

The new medical school of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem will be operating by the fall of next year, Sir Leon Simon, chairman of the executive council of the university, declared in New York.

Sir Leon and his wife plan to remain for three months, during which time they will visit various cities in the United States to discuss the work of the university, and also the progress made in the U.S. since last year in raising $4,000,000 for the new medical school.

He said that with the opening of the medical school facilities will be available to train fifty students a year, with a total of 300 expected to be in training within six years.

Nine hundred thousand dollars already has been raised in the U.S., he said, by the American Friends of the Hebrew University and Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America, for the school.

Sir Leon also said that he hoped to be able to establish "within two or three years" a school of economics and also a school of social science.

JDC turned over to Manila, Philippines, Jewish community $10,000 of the $15,000 it held in trust from American Jewish servicemen, formerly stationed there, for rebuilding of Manila synagogue.

British authorities have released all German and Austrian Jewish refugees who had been interned in India, but will not repatriate them. The Bombay Jewish Relief Organization will endeavor to provide for them; is seeking their emigration.

Spain has recognized the Allied Control Commission as successor to Nazi government in control of $100,000,000 to $200,000,000 in German holdings there.

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APPROACHING MARRIAGES

The approaching marriage of Miss Bernice Schnapp, daughter of B. Schnapp, 11 Oldfield Avenue, and the late Mrs. R. Schnapp, to Samuel Bordensky, son of Mrs. R. Bordensky, 4079 Esplanade Avenue, and the late B. Bordensky, is announced, the wedding to take place on Sunday, January 26.

Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Klein, 2515 Maplewood Avenue, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Florence, to David, son of Rev. and Mrs. Louis Sossin, of Toronto, Ont., to take place on Sunday, February 2, at Rev. M. Master's Hall.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Rothman, 269 Willowdale Avenue, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Gertrude, to Hyman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ieer Knobovitch, Durocher Avenue, to take place on Sunday, January 26, at Adath Israel Synagogue, Rabbi C. Bender officiating.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. I. Bier, LaSalle Boulevard, announce the engagement of their daughter, Irene, to Irwin, only son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Light, Waverley Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Jackson, of Manchester, England, announce the engagement of their eldest daughter, Sheila Victoria, to Jordan Harvey, only son of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Wexler, Sherbrooke Street West, the wedding to take place in Manchester, in the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Rekosh, 2286 Davidson Avenue, Bronx, N.Y., announce the engagement of their only daughter, Beatrice, to Irving Kleinberg, 4715 Dornal Avenue, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. S. Kleinberg, the wedding to take place on June 29, in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Shamia, de Bullion Street, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Bertha, to Jack, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. N. Beulnick, Colonial Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Yaffe, Clark Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Libby, to Norman, son of Mrs. K. Stoll, Lacombe Avenue, and the late N. Stoll.

BIRTHS

Born, on January 17, at the Lennox Hill Hospital, New York, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel H. Abramson (nee Evelyn Linwood), 49 Grove Street, New York, twin sons, David Victor and Jonathan Daniel. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Jacob J. Abramson, St. Urbain Street, Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Berns (nee Ruth Bronfman, formerly of Montreal), of Boston, Mass., a son, Steven Allen, on December 24, in Boston. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Abe Bronfman, Westmount Boulevard; and Mr. and Mrs. James Berns, of Boston, Mass.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. B. Ettenberg (nee Rose Shaffer), Esplanade Avenue, a son, Elliot Oscar, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 2; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Shaffer, 5278 Esplanade Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. B. Ettenberg, 5228 Clark Street; great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. M. Carbinsky, 3845 Arcade Street. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Shaffer, 5384 Clark Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Itscovitch (nee Leah Pasechnick), 4153 City Hall Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 21, a son, Murray Allan, brother of Bernie Aaron; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Pasechnick, Clark Street; and of Mrs. A. Itscovitch, City Hall Avenue, and the late B. Itscovitch. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Bresner, City Hall Avenue, uncle and aunt of the baby. M. Letvin, of New York, great-uncle of the baby, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Herbert A. Sacks (nee Miriam Stein), Maplewood Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 2, a son, Sheldon Saul; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Stein, Maplewood Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sacks, de Vimy Avenue; great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Hart, St. Urbain Street; and of Mrs. B. Sacks, Dollard Avenue; and of Mrs. K. Koldofsky, Christie Street, Toronto, Ont. Godparents are Miss Esther Hart, St. Urbain Street; and Jerome Martin Sacks, de Vimy Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Nemeroff (nee Doris Krackovitch), Jeanne Mance Street, a son, Wayne Franklin, brother of Peggy Mavis, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 30; grandson of Mrs. B. Krackovitch, Clark Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. B. Nemeroff, St. Urbain Street; great-grandson of Mrs. B. Shaffer, Clark Street. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Krackovitch, Jeanne Mance Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Wohl (nee Esther Rubin), Stuart Avenue, a daughter, Phyllis, sister of Sheila and Eleanor, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 1; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Rubin, St. Urbain Street; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. S. Wohl, of Poland.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. William H. Steinhouse (nee Belle Blustein), Park Avenue, a daughter, Marily Aida, sister of Joyce Elaine, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 5; granddaughter of Mrs. Y. Blustein, Wilson Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. M. Steinhouse, Duluth Street West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Horace Friedman (nee Florence Ruth Auerbach), Ridgewood Road, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on January 2, a daughter, Robin Merle.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Marks (nee Billie Miller), Stuart Avenue, a daughter, Joyce Laura, sister of Elaine Harriet, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on January 7; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. Miller, Phillips Avenue; and of Mrs. N. Marks, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Abe Gordon (nee Sarah Davis), St. Lawrence Boulevard, a daughter, Charna, sister of Gheta and Bryna, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 6. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Davis, of St. Lin, Que.; and Mr. and Mrs. Max Funar, of Hamilton, Ont.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. G. Lightman (nee Yetta Grossner), Hutchison Street, a son, Michael, brother of Rhoda, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 8; grandson of Mrs. Bessie Grossner, Villeneuve Street West, and the late C. Grossner; and of Mrs. M. Lightman, Colonial Avenue, and the late M. Lightman; great-grandson of Mrs. Goldie Kugelmass, of Montreal. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Max Helfield, de Vimy Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Murray Diamond (nee Sarah Feldman), Van Horne Avenue, a son, Gerald, brother of Lawrence, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 7. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Feldman, Barclay Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Diamond, Maplewood Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. N. Feldman, Van Horne Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Stein (nee Rita Butterman), Coronet Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 19, a son; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Butterman, Grosvenor Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. H. Stein, Hutchison Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Engel (nee Bertha Rayner, formerly of London, England), Ogilvie Avenue, a daughter, Frema Ruth, sister of David, at the Jewish General Hospital, on January 1; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. H. Rayner, formerly of London, England, now residing on Ogilvie Avenue; and of Jack Engel, Van Horne Avenue.

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DELICIOUS COFFEE CAKE

one-quarter pound butter
one cup sugar
two eggs
one cup sour cream
one teaspoon soda
one and one-half cups cake flour
one teaspoon vanilla
one and one-half teaspoons baking powder

Topping Mixture

one-quarter cup sugar
one tablespoon cinnamon
two tablespoons chopped nuts

Cream the butter with the sugar, and add the eggs. Then add the sour cream which has been mixed with the soda, and the flour which has been sifted with the baking powder. Add the vanilla. Turn one-half of this batter into a baking pan, and then mix a little of the topping mixture with a little of the batter, to form a streak through the cake. Cover with the rest of the batter, and use the remainder of the mixture for a topping. Bake for forty-five minutes, in a 350-degree oven.

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Recipes for economical, time-saving, nourishing dishes are wanted. Please share!

Cards Of Thanks

The family of the late Mrs. Celia Kalb Frost wish to express their heartfelt thanks and appreciation for the acts of kindness and messages of sympathy received from all their relatives, friends, and neighbours during their recent sad bereavement.

Mr. M. S. Mansher wishes to thank his relatives and friends for their kindness during his recent bereavement.

The family of the late Joseph Wolfe wish to extend their heartfelt thanks and appreciation for the acts of kindness and messages of sympathy, and the many gifts received from their kind relatives and friends during their recent bereavement in the loss of their dear father and grandfather.

DEATHS

Mrs. Sarah Goldstein Lax, aged forty-eight, died on January 10, at her home, 805 McEachran Avenue. She is survived by her husband, Jack Lax; two sons, Gordon and Mark; four sisters, Mrs. William Potechin (Mary); Mrs. Henry Miller (Minnie); Mrs. Saul Shepard (Alice); Miss Dorothy Goldstein; her mother, Mrs. Rebecca Goldstein; one brother, Samuel. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Dr. Chaim Denburg, Rabbi, and Cantor A. H. Greenberg officiating. Burial was in Bnai Jacob Synagogue cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Mrs. Celia Kalb Frost died on January 10, after a lengthy illness, at her home, 4863 Clark Street. She is survived by her husband, Lazar Frost; two sons, Louis and Peter; two daughters, Mrs. Harry Ostroff (Ettie), and Mrs. Louis Solomon (Fannie); four grandchildren; and five brothers. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Rabbi S. H. Herschorn officiating. Burial was in Congregation Kehal Jeshurim cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Wolfe Deitcher died suddenly in his fifty-eighth year, on January 6. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Bessie Shapiro Deitcher; two daughters, Mrs. Abe Prilutsky (Sadie), of St. John, N.B.; Mrs. Charles Basevitz (Sally); one son, Louis, of Wilmington, Delaware; two grandchildren, Ellis Lawrence Basevitz, and Marcia Linda Prilutsky, of St. John, N.B.; six brothers, Samuel, Louis, Daniel, Jack, Isaac, Lionel; and two sisters, Mrs. J. Richler and Mrs. S. Barbis. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Rabbi N. Wachtfogel and Cantor A. H. Greenberg officiating. Burial was in Bnai Jacob Synagogue cemetery. Shiva was at the home, 726a Querbes Avenue.

Joseph Wolfe died at his home, 5296 St. Urbain Street, on January 9. He is survived by three daughters, Mrs. I. Miller, Lilly, Eva; one son, William; two grandchildren, Mrs. B. Baron, Miss Maida Miller; one great-grandchild, Cheryl Baron; one brother, Saul [illegible], Mrs. M. L. Miller. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Dr. C. N. Denburg, Rabbi, and Rev. A. Kenner officiating. Burial was in Cartierville Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

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Social Notes — Toronto

(Additional Toronto News On Page Seven)

Mrs. Samuel Cohen and daughter, Miss Levenah Cohen, Cheritan Avenue, have returned after spending a week in Boston, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Revich and daughters, Bertha and Pearl, Ossington Avenue, have returned from Detroit, Mich., where they were present at the twenty-fifth wedding anniversary celebration of Mr. and Mrs. S. Rash.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Levenson, Atlas Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Ginsburg, Whitmore Avenue, spent several days in Buffalo, N. Y., where they celebrated the latters' eleventh wedding anniversary.

Mrs. G. Pollock, Burnaby Boulevard, left to spent five weeks in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mrs. R. S. Bregman, Bathurst Street, has left to spend the winter in Los Angeles, Calif., where she will be the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. B. Adler.

Mrs. J. M. Rothschild, Glen Cedar Road, and her daughters-in-law, Mrs. Marvin J. Rothschild, St. Clair Avenue West, and Mrs. Arnold Rothschild, of Kitchener, were in Montreal, Que., for the Sheckman-Bronfman wedding.

Earl Freeman, of Los Angeles, Calif., returned home by plane after spending several days with his mother, Mrs. E. Freeman, Bathurst Street, and family.

Mrs. Joseph H. Winters, Heath Street West, left for Miami, Florida, to visit her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Allen Kauffman.

Dr. and Mrs. Charles Okun and family, Ava Road, are back after a motor trip to Palm Springs and Los Angeles, Calif., where they were the guests of the latter's brothers-in-law and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Casselman, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Gibbel, Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Bluestein, and her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Henry M. Gibbel.

Allan Winters, of New York, spent a week visiting his mother, Mrs. Joseph H. Winters, Heath Street West.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Krasnow, of Montreal, Que., spent several days with their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. H. Klebanoff, Dewbourne Avenue; and with Mrs. Krasnow's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. O. Rosenfeld, Grace Street, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. David Druts and daughter, Averne, of Brooklyn, N. Y., spent ten days at the King Edward Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Rosenfeld, Grace Street, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Rosenfeld, Markham Street, spent a week in Montreal, Que., attending a convention; and visited Mrs. O. Rosenfeld's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. J. Krasnow; and her nephews and nieces, Mr. and Mrs. L. Wortman.

Misses Aileen Carr and Ruth Bowman, Kensington Avenue, returned home after a holiday in New York.

Mrs. J. Bluestone and son, Ira, Cecil Street, have left to spent three months in Hollywood, Calif., and en route, will stop off for several days in Chicago, Ill.

Mrs. O. Rosenfeld, Grace Street, and Mrs. A. Maldaver, Euclid Avenue, spent ten days in Detroit, Mich., and visited their aunt, Mrs. S. Maldaver, and cousins, Mr. and L. Lightstone, and Mr. and Mrs. O. Osprin.

Mrs. Sidney Kestenberg (formerly Miss Helen Wood, of Stanton-on-Tyne, England) and son, David, Shannon Street, sailed from New York on the Queen Elizabeth for England, where they will spent two months with her mother, Mrs. N. Wood, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Arnoff and daughter, Lillian, Nassau Street, left to spent the winter months in Tucson, Arizona.

I. Rosenberg, 6 Leonard Avenue, is spending several weeks visiting his children, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Kaplan, of Los Angeles, Calif.; and Mr. and Mrs. Philip Rosenberg, of Pomona, Calif.

Mrs. B. Handleman and son, Max, formerly of 934 Danforth Avenue, have moved to 932 Danforth Avenue.

Mrs. Harry Aaron and daughter, Eileen, Euclid Avenue, are back after a two-week holiday in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Stain, Shaw Street, entertained at an evening Mr. and Mrs. J. Freedman, Mr. and Mrs. K. Floren, and Mr. and Mrs. I. Kates.

Mrs. Joseph Rotman, Ridge Hill Drive, gave a party in honour of her daughter, Elaine, on her second birthday. Thirty guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Finkenthal, Northcliffe Boulevard, were hosts to relatives and friends at a cocktail party, celebrating the sixteenth birthday of their daughter, Florence. About twenty guests were present.

Mrs. Jack Tizel, Rosamount Avenue, entertained at an evening in honour of Miss Lillian Goldstein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Goldstein, prior to her departure for Los Angeles, Calif., for a visit.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Woolf, Eglinton Avenue West, entertained at a dinner party in honour of their cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Beyefsky (nee Joyce Rose, of Glasgow, Scotland), who recently arrived from Scotland, and will take up residence in Montreal, Que. Among fourteen guests were Mrs. A. Freed, of Canton, Ohio, and Mrs. A. Brian, of Washington, D. C.

Mrs. J. Perenson, Cecil Street, was hostess at a tea at Eaton's Round Room in honour of her niece, Miss Miriam Perenson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. Perenson, Clarton Boulevard, whose marriage to Herbert Hadler, son of Mrs. A. Hadler, Palmerston Avenue, takes place on February 23. The hostess wore a black crepe dress, and the honoree wore a black crepe skirt, with a white crepe blouse. Twenty-five guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Finkenthal, Northcliffe Boulevard, gave a party in honour of their daughter, [illegible] Street, celebrated her sixteenth birthday at a party held at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. A. Houpt, 514 Euclid Avenue, wearing a pink dress. Those present were: Sylvia Lager, Shirley Marcus, Miriam Mandel, Lhea Aufgang, Frances Laugner, Goldie Mitchell, Helen Applebaum, Ruth Gantsweig, Ida Biderman, Rose Pincus, Lily Eisen, Edith Sugarman, Ettie Himmelgreen, Loretta Wolfson, Nettie Reiman, Diane Chaplick, Pearl Applebaum, Lily Abramowitz, Dorothy Kideckel, Betty Abramowitz; and Jack Uger, Meyer Perl, Leonard Mayzel, Martin Lipton, Seymour Rosen, Zelig Posner, Sidney Schatz, Manuel Mitchell, Gerald Gladatone, Murray Raher, Norman Rochwerg, David Hornfeldt, Arthur Mendelsohn, Harold Tauenbaum, Norman Loftchick, Louis Mortfield, Morris Yalowsky, Norman Siegel, Stanley Kruger, Benjamin Houpt, and Bernard Greenberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl J. Fagot, 280 Eglinton Avenue West, were hosts at a dinner and reception at Chudleigh House, in honour of the bar-mitzvah of their son, [illegible] guests. Mrs. Fagot received in a pale blue crepe dinner gown, with rhinestone belt and earrings, and a corsage of pink and white roses. Assisting was her daughter, Frances, wearing an ice-blue satin gown, with overskirt and sleeves of blue net, and a corsage of pink and white roses. I. M. Gilbert acted as toastmaster. The birthday candles were lit by: Mrs. B. Fagot, grandmother of the bar-mitzvah, wearing a black crepe dress, with a corsage of red and white roses; Mr. and Mrs. H. Wintraub, godparents of the bar-mitzvah boy; Mr. and Mrs. M. Brudner, Mrs. S. Budner, Mrs. I. Naiman, Mr. and Mrs. A. Chinsky, Mr. and Mrs. H. Brudner, Mr. and Mrs. A. Rose, of Bronx, N.Y.; Mrs. L. Tenney, of Newark, N.J.; J. Friedman, of Clifton, N.J., cousin of the bar-mitzvah boy, on behalf of Mrs. Fagot's mother, Mrs. H. Amada, of Newark, N.J., who was unable to be present; Mr. and Mrs. M. Rahm, of Lorraine, Ohio; the bar-mitzvah boy, his sister, Frances, and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Goodman, of Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. G. Franklin, of Cleveland, Ohio; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Weiman, of Lorraine, Ohio, were among one hundred and fifty guests.

Mrs. Samuel Cohen and daughter, Miss Levenah Cohen, Cheritan Avenue, have returned after spending a week in Boston, Mass.

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Earl Freeman, of Los Angeles, Calif., returned home by plane after spending several days with his mother, Mrs. E. Freeman, Bathurst Street, and family.

Mrs. Joseph H. Winters, Heath Street West, left for Miami, Florida, to visit her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Allen Kauffman.

Dr. and Mrs. Charles Okun and family, Ava Road, are back after a motor trip to Palm Springs and Los Angeles, Calif., where they were the guests of the latter's brothers-in-law and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Casselman, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Gibbel, Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Bluestein, and her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Henry M. Gibbel.

Allan Winters, of New York, spent a week visiting his mother, Mrs. Joseph H. Winters, Heath Street West.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Krasnow, of Montreal, Que., spent several days with their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. H. Klebanoff, Dewbourne Avenue; and with Mrs. Krasnow's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. O. Rosenfeld, Grace Street, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. David Druts and daughter, Averne, of Brooklyn, N. Y., spent ten days at the King Edward Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Rosenfeld, Grace Street, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Rosenfeld, Markham Street, spent a week in Montreal, Que., attending a convention; and visited Mrs. O. Rosenfeld's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. J. Krasnow; and her nephews and nieces, Mr. and Mrs. L. Wortman.

Misses Aileen Carr and Ruth Bowman, Kensington Avenue, returned home after a holiday in New York.

Mrs. J. Bluestone and son, Ira, Cecil Street, have left to spent three months in Hollywood, Calif., and en route, will stop off for several days in Chicago, Ill.

Mrs. O. Rosenfeld, Grace Street, and Mrs. A. Maldaver, Euclid Avenue, spent ten days in Detroit, Mich., and visited their aunt, Mrs. S. Maldaver, and cousins, Mr. and L. Lightstone, and Mr. and Mrs. O. Osprin.

Mrs. Sidney Kestenberg (formerly Miss Helen Wood, of Stanton-on-Tyne, England) and son, David, Shannon Street, sailed from New York on the Queen Elizabeth for England, where they will spent two months with her mother, Mrs. N. Wood, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Arnoff and daughter, Lillian, Nassau Street, left to spent the winter months in Tucson, Arizona.

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Dr. Harold E. Leslie, orthodontist, has been appointed to the staff of the faculty of dentistry of the University of Toronto. Dr. Leslie is a graduate of University of Toronto, and of Columbia University, in New York, where he received his certificate of proficiency in orthodontics. He is president of the Toronto alumni of Alpha Omega Dental fraternity, and secretary of the Toronto Orthodontic club.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Kendal (nee Anita Kap), 139 Dewbourne Avenue, on January 15, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son, Donald, brother of Barry and David. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. R. Kap, 143 Dewbourne Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. I. Kendal, 612 Euclid Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hanet (nee Bess Orminsky), 383 Manning Avenue, at Women's College Hospital, on January 14, a son, Stephen Harold, brother of Sheila.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Gerald David Stein (nee Adele Bernholtz), 231 Vaughan Road, at Toronto Western Hospital, on December 26, a daughter, Mari Lynn. Grandparents are Mrs. M. Bernholtz, 134 Dewbourne Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Stein, 1599 Bathurst Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Gershon Gordon (nee Florence Shendroff), 11 Conrad Avenue, at Toronto General Hospital, on January 17, a daughter, Rowena, sister of Miles. Grandparents are S. Shendroff, 11 Conrad Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Gordon, 335 Palmerston Boulevard.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Murray Slotkin (nee Betty Rodness), Roxton Road, at Toronto General Hospital, on January 12, a daughter, Lynda Anne. Grandparents are Mrs. S. Rodness, College Street; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Slotkin, Roxton Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sax (nee Natalie Kalles), 1188 Avenue Road, at Toronto Western Hospital, on January 13, a daughter, Susan Lynne. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kalles, 81 Wells Hill Avenue; and the late Mr. and Mrs. Louis Sax.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Dale (nee Cecilie Dolman), 32 Chamberlain Avenue, at Mount Sinai Hospital, on January 7, twin daughters, Elaine and Sharon Rosalyn, sisters of Harold Allan. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Dolman, 69 Bruce Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Levine (nee Ruth Rosenberg), 1 McCaul Street, on January 10, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Murray, brother of Barnard.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ralph L. Crollick (nee Sylvia Freed, of Toronto), of Philadelphia, Pa., at the University of Pennsylvania Hospital, in Philadelphia, on January 8, a son, Jeffrey Lewis. Grandparents are Mrs. Leah Freed, 12 Gilgorm Road; and Rabbi and Mrs. I. Forman, of Philadelphia.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Richard Rovan (nee Esther Slobud), 37 Grace Street, at Mount Sinai Hospital, on January 10, a son, David Mayer, brother of Zelda. Grandparents are Mrs. J. White, Grace Street; and Mr. and Mrs. I. Rovan, Crawford Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Glassman (nee Sara Rovan), Crawford Street, at Mount Sinai Hospital, on December 18, a son, Aron. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Glassman, Cameron Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Fruchtman (nee Helen Green), 328 Robina Avenue, at Women's College Hospital, on January 17, a son, brother of Howard. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. Green, 59 Baldwin Street; and Mrs. H. Fruchtman, 32 Borden Street.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rose, 16 Highbourne Road, received in honour of their son, Jack Martin, who was called to the Reading of the Law at Holy Blossom Temple.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Rubin, 288 Grace Street, announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Min, to Philip Giverts, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Giverts, 422 Markham Street, the marriage to take place on June 3.

Mr. and Mrs. Mack Friedman, 20 Rusholme Road, announce the engagement of their daughter, Lorraine, to Stanley Levine, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Levine, 509 Castlefield Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. S. D. Stork, 56 Pinewood Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Marcia, to Samuel Potter, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Morris Potter, of Winnipeg, Man., marriage to take place the latter part of March.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Maclin, of Regina, Sask., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Dora Maclin, R.N., to Herman Ladovsky, son of Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Ladovsky, 838 Spadina Avenue, the marriage to take place on March 11.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Grumet, 440 Spadina Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Helen, to Aaron Freund, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Freund, of Bronx, N.Y., the marriage to take place on June 8, in New York.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. I. Herman, 110 Concord Avenue, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Esther, to Solomon Kalman, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Kalman, the latter part of March.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Wolfe, Carlyle Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Ruth, to Joseph Wineman, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Wineman, 94 Borden Street, the marriage to take place on June 29, at Hebrew Men of England Synagogue.

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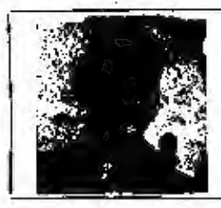
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MARRIAGES

RICHMAN-ORDON

The marriage of Sarah, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Ordon, of Chatham, to Benjamin Richman, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Richman, 222 Winona Drive, took place on Thursday, January 23, at six o'clock, in Toronto, Rabbi David Monson officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. Her gown of white brocaded satin was made with short sleeves, a fitted off-the-shoulder bodice, and beaded neckline, and a full skirt, with bustle back, ending in a short train. Her finger-tip veil was caught to a beaded crown, and she carried a cascade of white roses. Miss Pearl Stein, of London, who attended the bride as maid of honour, wore an off-the-shoulder gown of pink taffeta, with matching half-hat, and carried a bouquet of American Beauty roses. The bridesmaids, Misses Renee Richman, Shirley Shapiro, Sarah Dlin, Frances Sinaberg, and Dora Brinder, of London, were dressed alike in off-the-shoulder gowns of royal-blue taffeta, with matching half-hats, and carried bouquets of pink roses. Toby and Elaine Kendall, nieces of the bride, of London, were flower girls, in matching frocks of turquoise-blue silk, carrying pink colonial bouquets. Alex Richman, brother of the groom, attended him as best man, and the ushers were: Michael Ordon, of Chatham, brother of the bride; Arthur Berman, Manuel Rosenberg, Alex Rosenberg, and Howard Fishbane. Receiving at a dinner, the bride's mother, Mrs. Ordon, was in a blue crepe dress, the neckline outlined in silver sequins, with a corsage of American Beauty roses; with the groom's mother, Mrs. Richman, in a grey crepe dress, with a corsage of American Beauty roses. For the wedding trip to New York, the bride wore a green and black striped wool suit, with matching hat, and green alligator accessories. The couple will reside in Chatham.

FARBER-MINTZ

The marriage of Fay, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Mintz, 64 Brunswick Avenue, to Milton Farber, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Farber, 167 Palmerston Avenue, took place on Tuesday, January 7, Rabbi A. Lehman officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her father, and carried a prayer book with white orchids and bouvardia. Mrs. P. Sugarman, sister of the bride, attended her as matron of honour, wearing a gown of white sheer, trimmed with gold sequins, a white feather hat, and carried a bouquet of yellow roses and baby's breath. The bridesmaids, Misses Rae Rose, Bernice Rubinoff, Ruth Botnick, and Molly Cantawitch, were gowned alike in pink and blue, with matching ostrich tips in their hair, and carried bouquets of Taliaman roses and baby's breath. Harold Yashinsky attended the groom as best man, and the ushers were: Jerry Dubinsky, Joseph Feld, Ralph Edson, and J. Benjamin Mintz. The bride's mother, Mrs. Mintz, received in a pink crepe dress, with a corsage of roses. Mrs. Farber, mother of the groom, also receiving, was in black crepe, with a corsage of roses. For the wedding trip to the United States, the bride travelled in a suit of black wool, with leopard trimming. The couple will reside at 64 Brunswick Avenue. Out-of-town guests were: M. Freedman, and Miss Charlotte Freedman, of Detroit, Mich.; and Mrs. S. Abrams, of Regina, Sask.

STEPAK-STEKEL

The marriage of Ida, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Stekel, 131 Beatrice Street, to Irwin Stepak, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Stepak, 116 Beatrice Street, took place on Sunday, January 19, at five o'clock, at Hebrew Men of England Synagogue, Rabbi David Monson officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a period gown of white satin, with off-the-shoulder neckline, and full skirt with gathered peplum. Her finger-tip veil was held by a beaded crown, and she carried a Bible decorated with an orchid. Miss Anne Stekel, sister of the bride, who attended her as maid of honour, wore a gown of pink satin, with bustle back, and a headdress of pink feathers and veiling, and carried a cascade of pink roses. The bridesmaids were Misses Honey Stepak, sister of the groom; Helen Finkleatein, Helen Price, Helen Biddle, and Mrs. Arnold Tubin, sister of the groom. Miss Price wore a mauve gown, and carried a cascade of yellow roses, and the other bridesmaids were in turquoise-coloured gowns, with cascades of American Beauty roses. The flower girls were Etta Clare Schnitzer, of Philadelphia, Pa., in a yellow frock, trimmed with rosebuds, with flowers in her hair; and Marsha Kalener, in white satin, with matching bonnet. Both carried nosegays of pink carnations. Benjamin Stekel, brother of the bride, attended the groom as best man, and the ushers were: Norman Stepak, brother of the groom; Arnold Tobin, Edward Cutler, Samuel Price, and Harry Guest. Robert Guest, as ring-bearer, wore a full dress suit, and carried the ring on a white satin cushion. In the synagogue, the bride's mother, Mrs. Stekel, received in a fuchsia-coloured gown, with a corsage of Tea roses; with the groom's mother, Mrs. Stepak, in a blue-grey gown, with a corsage of American Beauty roses. For the wedding trip to New York, New Jersey, and Philadelphia, Pa., the bride travelled in a grey suit, trimmed with black Persian lamb. The couple will live in Toronto. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. M. Schnitzer, and Mrs. E. Schnitzer, of Philadelphia, Pa.; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Kessler, of New York.

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Cards Of Thanks

The family of the late Albert Livingston wish to thank friends, neighbors and business associates for all the kindnesses shown to them in their recent sad bereavement of a devoted and loving husband, father, and brother, Albert Livingston.

DEATHS

Albert Livingston died on Monday, January 13, in his sixtieth year, at his home, 876 Lauder Avenue. He is survived by his wife, formerly Miss Sadie Kotzen, of Chelsea, Mass.; two sons, Kenneth and Jordan; and four sisters, Mrs. R. L. Zien (Esther), of Vancouver, B.C.; and Misses Beasie, Minna, and Rose Livingston, all of Toronto. He was the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Livingston. Funeral was held at Goel Tzedec Synagogue, conducted by Rabbi Judah Washer, and Cantor K. Bornstein. Masonic services were conducted at Dawes Road cemetery, by Mount Sinai Masonic Lodge, of which Harry Fox is secretary. Mr. Livingston was a founder of the lodge, and of the Fifty-Ninth Boy Scout Troop, members of which formed a guard of honor at the synagogue, under the direction of Saul Weinberg. Their leaders, Ben. Banks, Julius Shapiro, Morris Shapira, and Harold Schein were also present. Mr. Livingston was a life-long member of Goel Tzedec Synagogue. Shiva was at the home.

Toronto Meetings

● GOEL TZEDEC Synagogue: Senior Young People's League will meet on Sunday, January 26, at 8.30 p.m., Miss Molly Klein, vice-president, presiding. The Toronto Jewish Folk Choir, directed by Emil Gartner, will present a program. Tickets for the annual sleigh ride, to be held on Saturday, February 8, from Miss Ricki Ladowsky and Al. Gorlick, conveners. Members will bring their contributions to the clothing drive.

● LADIES' INDEPENDENT Society met at the home of Mrs. S. Isenberg, 119 Markham Street, with Mrs. S. Devoretsky presiding. Mrs. Devoretsky was congratulated on the recent bar-mitzvah of her son, Jack Lawrence, and a cheque was presented to him from the Society. Presentations were made to Mesdames S. Devoretsky and S. Freeman. Mrs. L. Miller thanked the hostess.

● CANADIAN JEWISH Congress: At the Eleventh Regional Conference in Hamilton, the following served on the resolutions committee: Louis Hunkin, of Brantford; Marshall H. Silverman, of Hamilton; J. Gershman, Henry S. Rosenberg, K.C.; S. J. Granatstein, of Toronto; H. M. Cherniak, of Windsor; S. D. Granek, of St. Catharines. Benjamin Sadowski, M.B.E., is president; Solomon Grand, executive director.

● A. C. O. annual dance will take place on Thursday, January 30. Mrs. M. Ross is president, and Mrs. David Banack, MA. 8315, ticket convener.

● HEBREW WOMEN'S Social Service Convalescent Home meeting heard reports from Mrs. H. Kamarner, president, and Mrs. B. Metter, vice-president, delegates to the Regional Conference of the Canadian Jewish Congress, in Hamilton. Mrs. S. Ely is recording secretary.

● HADASSAH: Pearle Goodfellow Chapter seventh anniversary dinner was at Murray House, Mrs. R. Rapp, president, receiving the guests, Mrs. R. Lapofsky, honorary president, said grace, and presented Mrs. Rapp with a corsage. Mrs. Joseph Wall is publicity convener. Queen Esther Chapter met at the home of Mrs. M. Milgrom, 8 Kendal Avenue, with Mrs. H. Margel presiding. For the Purim [illegible] home. Mrs. A. Weinstock and Mrs. M. Krins are working on the Guide Calendar. At the home of Mrs. M. Goldhar, 29 Grace Street, the following brought funds raised in their homes for the Purim sale: Mesdames S. Sugar, I. Fox, M. Cohen, M. Rosenberg; the following brought funds raised by canvassing: Mesdames M. Milgrom, P. Grossman, I. Hahn, L. Wainer, L. Kirzner, Mesdames Margel, M. Kohl, I. Fox, L. Kirzner were chosen as delegates to the Hadassah convention in Niagara Falls.

● BNAI BRITH Youth Organization Oneg Shabbat heard a discussion on "Youth's Part In Jewish Defence", led by Montague Raisman, chairman of the Bnai Brith Regional Anti-Defamation Committee.

● Dr. Ben. Winter, son of Abraham Winter, 47 Barton Avenue, and the late Mrs. Winter, who received his discharge from the Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps overseas in July, 1946, has passed his examinations at the Royal Academy of Medicine, in Edinburgh, Scotland, and is now a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, in Edinburgh, Scotland. Dr. Winter was a scholarship graduate of Jarvis Collegiate, and a scholarship and gold key graduate of the University of Toronto, faculty of medicine, in 1941. He interned at the Toronto General Hospital, and prior to his enlistment in the Canadian army, was on the surgical staff of Christie Street Hospital. His older brother, Dr. Harry Winter, is also the possessor of the F.R.C.S., having passed his examinations in Edinburgh in 1942.

● McCAUL STREET SYNAGOGUE Jewish Youth Forum meets February 9, at 7.30 p.m., at the Synagogue. The President, Sam. Crystal, is assisted by Misses Harriet Ross, Elaine Nusbaum, Joy Zweig; Hartley Lepofsky, Harvey Pearlstein, Jules Klagsbrun, Harold Botnick, Harold Wolfe.

● LEIBOVITZ CIRCLE, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Borovoy, Harbord Street, installed: J. Leibovits, president; Mesdames L. Slippoy, J. Leibovits, R. Goldstein; Hyman Leibovits, Miss Jeannette Leibovits. Presentations were made to the former presidents, L. Slippoy, and former vice-president, Mrs. J. Borovoy. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. J. Leibovits, Dufferin Street; Mr. and Mrs. J. Leibovits, Manning Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. R. Goldstein, Grace Street; Mr. and Mrs. L. Slippoy, Glenholme Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. E. Leibovits, Shaw Street; Mr. and Mrs. Jack Leibovits, Manning Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. H. Leibovitz, Lauder Avenue; Mrs. H. Leibovitz, Manning Avenue; Norman Ticher, Beatrice Street; Nathan Leibovitz, Beatrice Street.

● BNAI BRITH Hillel Foundation dance concert, featuring Katya Delakova and Fred Berk, folk dancers, in Jewish traditional and Palestinian folk dances, is at Eaton Auditorium on Saturday, January 25. Accompanist is Miss Sylvia Marshall. Ticket committee: Misses Zelda Cohen, Freda Reiter, Ruth Seligman, Norma Bardenstein, Betty Mayzel, Millie Osak, Naomi Rosenberg, Alma Berrin, Roslyn Shoul, Lailla Rotenberg, Annette Eisen, Selma Lichtman; and Al. Raymond, David Libman, Murray Cohl, Moishe Goldberg, Joseph Kronick, Ted. Bernholtz, Sheldon Kert, Marvin Langar, Stanley Sandler, Sam. Mednick, Alvin Rosenberg, Sam. Aaron, Aubey Rotenberg, Elliot Markson, Martin Wolfish, Martin Rosen, Bernard Schwartz, Max Day, Percy Grader, Frank Wolman, Joseph Shiff, Sam. Kalman, who is also chairman of the arrangements committee.

● SONS OF DAVID Ladies' Auxiliary meeting had Mrs. D. Yaffe, president, presiding. Mrs. C. [illegible] bridge in aid of Youth Aliyah will be held at the home of Mrs. F. Goldstein, 535 Markham Street.

● HILLCREST SISTERHOOD, Mrs. S. W. Davis, president, will give a bingo on Tuesday, January 28, at 8 p.m., at Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue. Mrs. I. Gringorten is convener, with Mesdames M. Krias, F. Farber, S. Kofman.

● QUADRIGA SORORITY, Miss Lily Flom president, held a musicale at Phi Delta Epsilon fraternity house, 27 Classic Avenue, in aid of the United Palestine Appeal. Harry Yollick was master of ceremonies.

All news advertising, and pictures omitted this week due to lack of space, will be run in next week's issue.

DON'T YOU WANT ME?

By Helen Palca, Of Toronto, Casework Supervisor Of The Child Placement Department, Jewish Family And Child Service

Little Josef has huge brown eyes, and some of their sadness is reflected in his timid, shy smile. In about ten years' time, when he is nearly thirteen, Josef will perhaps boast to his friends of having been born in distant Africa. Perhaps he will also boast of the many countries his parents "visited" from the time they left Germany until their arrival in Africa. To his friends, it will be a fascinating story, glamorous and dramatic.

If Josef's mother were able to tell the story, how different the accent would be! Hers would be a tale of furtive travel beneath the protection of darkness, of forged papers and many hardships. Hers would be a tale of thankfulness, that she and Josef's father were still together, that her child would be born in a free land where a new life would begin for all of them.

But Josef's mother will never tell the tale. Josef's mother died in childbirth and it is his father, wretched, grieving, alone, who took up the burden. Friendless, he sought friends to help him in his desperate plight.

Although Josef is not yet three, he speaks four languages as a result of living in so many foster homes. When he and his father reached their final haven —Toronto—the search began again. But this time, Josef was lucky. His new foster mother took it all in at a glance, the many languages, the frightened eyes, the timid smile. She enveloped him in the warmth of her understanding and he is now flourishing in her care, knowing that here he will stay until his father is ready to give him the proper care in a home of his own.

The Jewish Family and Child Service needs more such foster mothers to help other such homeless children. Will you be one of them? A telephone call to Waverley 1876, will start you on one of the most satisfying experiences of your life.

Warns On Violence In Palestine

Failure to end violence in Palestine will endanger the continued support and good will of Americans who have contributed to its upbuilding, the New York Chapter of the American Council for Judaism, Inc., warned.

Henry Loeb and Jacques Coleman, chairmen of the New York Chapter, pointed out in a statement that the destiny of Palestine can be determined only in a peaceful conference room. They urged all Americans and the Government to exert moral influence to end the campaign of violence and terrorism that has taken a heavy toll of life and property.

The statement said that violence in Palestine has set back seriously the hopes of many of Jewish faith in the displaced persons camps in Europe that they might soon find a haven in Palestine and reconstruct their lives.

The Council officials asserted that Americans have a vital stake in an equitable solution of the complex situation in Palestine, "and therefore a right and responsibility to raise their voice against the efforts of extremists by bombings and other acts of terrorism, to force a partisan solution that would only perpetuate strife in the Near East, [illegible] the peace of the world. The terrorism must be halted before that happens.

MONTREAL

MARRIAGES

HIRSCH-HERZ

The marriage of Judith, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Herz, of Brooklyn, N.Y., to Philip J. Hirsch, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Hirsch, of Brooklyn, N.Y., took place at Linden Heights Center, in Brooklyn, on Sunday, January 12, at one o'clock, Rabbi Isidore A. Aaron officiating, assisted by Rabbi Nachman Gaynor. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a street-length dress of beige crepe, with a round neckline, and matching hat, veil, and shoes, and carried a Bible decorated with white orchids and white ribbons. Miss Belle Herz, who received her M.A. degree from the New York School of Social work of Columbia University, was maid of honor for her sister, wearing a green silk dress, trimmed with gold and brilliant clips, and a gold-colored hat, and carried a nosegay of yellow roses. Mrs. Harry Locker, of Rockaway Park, L.I., as matron of honor for her niece, wore a fuchsia-colored silk dress, with a matching headdress, and carried a bouquet of roses. Gerald Hirsch was best man for his brother. The hall was decorated with floral standards, and the canopy with gardenias. Dinner was served to two hundred guests, and a dance orchestra played. Mrs. Herz, mother of the bride, wore a periwinkle-blue dress, trimmed with sequins, and a grey hat, and a corsage of orchids; and Mrs. Hirsch, mother of the groom, wore a plum-colored silk dress, trimmed with silver sequins and a matching hat trimmed with pink roses; and a corsage of pink roses. The bride and groom left to spend their honeymoon in the Catskill Mountains and will live in Brooklyn, N.Y. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. L. Ginsberg, Mr. and Mrs. Mos Ginsberg, Mrs. S. Sternklar; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Ginsberg, of Montreal; Rabbi and Mrs. Nachman Gaynor, of Pontiac, Mich.; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Aron, of Quebec City.

SIEGEL-NATHANSON

The marriage of Miss Freda Nathanson, daughter of Mrs. E. Nathanson, 138 Clermont Avenue, and the late A. Nathanson, to Ben. Siegel, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. M. Siegel, of Los Angeles, Calif., took place in Los Angeles, on Saturday, January 11, at eight o'clock, Rabbi Tolmach officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Siegel, of Los Angeles. A reception took place at the home of Rabbi Tolmach. The bride and groom spent their honeymoon in Santa Barbara, Calif., and will live in Los Angeles.

U.S. JEWRY

(Continued from Page One)

munity has the lowest birth rate of any religious or ethnic group in the United States. Intense urbanization, increased education with its postponement of marriage, the passage from unskilled and skilled trades into the white-collar occupations, and the general insecurity of the Jewish position in the world have given impetus to limitation of births. And what has remained of the traditional Jewish devotion of parents for children has strengthened this trend by causing the concentration of family efforts on the advancement of two or three rather than six or seven children.

The problem is of special importance because increasing numbers of American Jews are failing to identify themselves with Jewish life. There is little likelihood that the inroads made by assimilation, and to a lesser extent by intermarriage, will be counteracted by any substantial immigration from abroad.

American Jewish leadership must either take immediate steps to reverse the trend toward small families or else it must be prepared to adjust its institutions to a population reduced by one-third and dominated by the elderly and middle-aged.

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I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

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Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi

"EAST RIVER"—A Novel of Faith of Compassion

Sholem Asch in his new novel, "East River", deals with life in the modern world. He mirrors New York City in the first two decades of the present century. It is good to have this book which marks Asch's return to our world from the ancient world as depicted in his work of "The Nazarene" and "The Apostle."

East River is a book of faith where emphasis is given to the love of God, the Universal Father and love for man. The story has its setting in the East River district of New York City within a block on Forty-Eighth street. It is a story of many persons. Yet particularly it is the story of the Davidowsky family.

Moshe Wolf Davidowsky was a pious Jew who kept a small grocery store underneath his tenement flat on East Forty-Eighth Street. He was a saintly man, loving and living the traditions of his religion.

Moshe Wolf was blessed with two sons. Nathan Davidowsky was a brilliant youth of great promise but was suddenly stricken with infantile paralysis at the age of eighteen. His absolute physical incapacity arouses the greatest devotion of the father for the boy. Then there is Irving who, at a tender age, becomes the money-maker. Deborah, Moshe Wolf's wife, is most devoted to Irving who dedicates himself to conquer poverty and become a captain of industry.

Irving soon becomes a manufacturer. He even hands "bundles" to be worked at outside of the premises of his factory in private homes. Irving rises to great financial success and marries pretty Mary McCarthy, the Irish lassie, who has been the friend of Nathan Davidowsky, the cripple, whom she loved. The McCarthys, who are neighbors of the Davidowskys, have been among the suffering poor of the East River district. Patrick McCarthy, the father, strove to become a lawyer and failed and hence he has found solace in drink and in anti-Semitism. Thus he just dislikes the Jews "who tortured Jesus and crucified Him."

Mary came to know and admire the Davidowsky family, when driven by hunger, she was refused credit at the Italian grocery, and it was Moshe Wolf Davidowsky who in kindness on trust supplied groceries to the McCarthy family.

Irving was to have married Rachel Greenstock but Mary charmed him. Hence, Moshe Wolf was heartbroken as well as Patrick McCarthy at the inter-marriage. This union takes place between Irving and Mary with the agreement that when children will be born they will be allowed to choose either the synagogue or the church. However, Mary fails to keep the pledge when she takes her infant son and has him secretly baptized. When Irving learns about it he leaves his home in desperation and in keen disappointment. Of course, Mary is driven to have the child baptized because of her concern for little Nathan in time of illness lest he die and if unbaptized will not know, in accordance with Catholic doctrine, salvation. Mary, persuaded by the priest, baptizes the child with the aim of saving his soul.

Asch portrays with skill and reverence the confessional and all that it signifies to the Catholic.

However, though Moshe Wolf Davidowsky is grief stricken at his son's marriage, when he learns that Irving left Mary and her son, it is Moshe Wolf who takes them into his own home because he believes that God is better served by the practice of compassion than by mere ritualism. But not so with Patrick McCarthy and others both of Jewish and Catholic faith. They looked upon this inter-marriage as a shameless act against their beliefs.

Nathan develops a genuine faith in a personal God and through faith becomes master of his physical incapacity. He becomes identified with the labor movement in its battle for social justice for the toiling masses. Thus he becomes the enemy of his own brother who conducts a sweat shop industry and employs non-union help. Nathan preached that there can be no social justice without God. In the end Nathan converts Irving, for this capitalist resolves to establish a plant on a cooperative basis.

The book deals with labor and bread, desire and possession, race and creed, prejudice and love. Asch, in the East River block on Forty-Eighth street, gives us a microcosm of the world and calls us from the narrowness of life to universal faith and love. He points to America as the new experiment building upon the foundations of the Judaeo-Christian conception of life as the hope for mankind. For, despite all the hardships and the poverty of these people of the block, the Jews, the Irish, the Italians and the Germans, with all their inherited prejudices, are bound in mutuality by the spirit of American democracy and it is this spirit that is pointing to a new form of civilization that is now in the making. Thus Mr. Asch has faith and hope for the human race found in the emphasis we all must give to that which is universal.

There are unforgettable characters in the novel such as Harry Greenstock, the painter; the Lutheran, Mrs. Krans, who lived with Harry, who offered to help take care of the children when Harry's wife died. There is Schmulevitch, the butcher, who defies religion by commercializing the Synagogue and besmirches faith through his fanaticism. There is Zelig, the junk dealer, whose horse has proved a blessing on Sunday to all the children of the block.

But the most unforgettable of all characters and the most beloved and remembered is Moshe Wolf Davidowsky who, at the close of the book, pays a final visit to the Chassidic synagogue, the little ghetto prayer house which he used to attend regularly, and which even gave him strength and a sense of ecstasy when in the presence of his Rabbi. Here Asch portrays the mystic power of Judaism, how the suffering Jew, through Judaism, was ever able to rise to the loftiest heights of the spirit.

Sholem Asch in East River is solemn and serious. There is in the novel a slowness of motion and little humor. Some Jews may find fault with Asch for his conscious attempt to synthesize Judaism and Christianity. There may be some Christians who would object that a Jew deal with so much of Christian theme and teaching. But with it all, East River is a great novel and we are refreshed in spirit when we have read it. Only a Sholem Asch could have written East River with its message of faith for a world so much in need of faith and hope.

every friday

"Sometimes when people censure me,
I tell them without rancor
That for what it cost me to be free,
I might have had an author."

A growing fear of a resurgence of Fascism and anti-Semitism in Germany is apparent from the request of the World Jewish Congress to the Council of Foreign Ministers that Jews in displaced persons camps in Germany be protected under jurisdiction of the United Nations in event of withdrawal of Allied Armies from the country. That there is a sound basis for this attitude is affirmed in the report prepared by an Allied observer group for submission to the Foreign Ministers prior to German peace talks, aside from the increasing amount of comment to the same effect from people who have made observations in Germany.

It is interesting to note that all of it substantiates a Report On The Situation Of The Jews In Germany which was made in the autumn of 1945 for the Joint OSE Organization and published in Geneva in 1946. The Report by an information mission covered wide ground, including morale, health, diet, sanitary conditions, diseases, conditions of shelter and the like, but for the moment this column is concerned only with what the observers diffidently refer to as "some errors which are being committed in the name of the victorious united nations."

The Report found a great number of private cars in the American Zone and attributed to the intense traffic the easy spread of seditious tracts, leaflets, and clandestine newspapers. Fraternizing shocked German youth and weakened security. No German with whom conversations were held was willing to accept personal or collective responsibility for the events of the recent past. Democratic elements were disappointed by an insufficient elimination of Nazis. They saw high-placed Nazis called to important posts and allowed to keep their cars, and noted a reluctance on the part of authorities to disturb their habits. Nazi uniforms, or at least caps, were everywhere and the military note predominated while Nazi propaganda was easily procurable in the hidden reserves of book shops, many of which displayed in the windows tracts and articles by nationalists who wrote them long before the war. No re-education was being put into practice, for all the talk.

No doubt children on the roads and in railway stations were suffering, but elsewhere there were swarms of fat, gay, turbulent youngsters eating chunks of bread and butter, and the observers say in the Report that it was tragic for them not to be able to admire the well-being of those children, because of the recent past or for the near future. The country was intact with its well-fed herds and well-stocked barnyards, and there was good reason to believe that German attics and cellars held hidden stores of loot, especially since French products could be bought more cheaply in Germany than in France. There was plenty of fuel in the homes and the women, unless foreigners, had stockings, were well-shod and well-clothed.

The Germans consider themselves superior to the Americans and are disdainful and provocative. All soldiers are sick of war and want to go home and the American policy of easy terms and benevolence, with a complete incomprehension of German mentality, provides good opportunity for the spread of propaganda, to say nothing of secret sympathy and laxity. The anti-democratic and pro-Fascist mentality of many commanders and their subordinates made possible an attitude of tolerance and even of obsequiousness toward the Germans, and one of impatience, severity, and hostility towards the victims of the Germans, the Jews. This state of things acquires political importance.

A Report observer who spent ten weeks in the North of Germany saw German officers going about in their uniforms despite radio warnings against it, and traffic was being regulated by German soldiers in uniform. To show that Nazism was not annihilated, many persons who were anti-Nazi were being kidnapped because of their views. In the same camps with Jews were Letts and Estonians, officers of the Wehrmacht, parading around in full dress, who were responsible for the Riga and Kovno pogroms.

It is more than a year since those observations were made and another report, that of the Allied observers, is now warning the Governments that secret Nazi organizations are extending their grip on the German people in a campaign of passive resistance against the occupying forces and deliberately preventing the democratization of the Germans. Germany is actually potentially stronger in respect to its neighbors than before the war because it encouraged the birth rate in Germany and held down the birth rate in neighboring states, mass-murdering non-German populations and starving occupied lands while feeding the Germans adequately.

The Allied denazification plan has failed for want of personnel and the Nazi underground is growing in power and influence. Nazis and former Army officers are directing it, keeping alive the nationalistic spirit, and encouraging obstructionist activity but preventing open resistance that would provoke preventive measures. It is said, for instance, that coal production has fallen and that farmers are withholding food products, in the Allied report.

Kurt R. Grossman, director of the Committee for Overseas Relief Supplies of the American and World Jewish Congress, deplored in the Congress Bulletin the granting of amnesty to 800,000 Nazis by General Joseph T. McNarney on Christmas Eve, because the Nazis take it not as a gesture of good will on the part of the Americans but as an admission of weakness and a general deterioration in the entire set-up of the Government of the defeated German Reich. Other incidents having the same effect are the granting of permission for GI's to marry German girls and for German scientists to bring their families to the United States after six months. A former high official of the German Republic wrote to Grossman: "There are elements very much alive which should have been forcefully destroyed. They are coming out into the open." Jews are afraid that the injustice done to the Jewish people will soon be forgotten.

This past week, William Attwood, who has just spent five weeks in Germany, talking with American and Allied officers and all sorts of Germans, had two articles, written in Frankfurt, in the New York Herald Tribune, showing how the Germans are playing a game of wait-and-see. He says two conclusions are inescapable. One is that the technically vanquished population of the American zone remains a potential threat to world peace; and the other is that the Americans must share collectively the responsibility for this situation. He sees today's German as a sullen cynic who whines before the conquerors and deplores Nazism, has a stubborn faith in his own superiority and in the ultimate triumph of the German race, and already dreams of a new conflict when a Fourth Reich could be on a winning side. Attwood says: "That another dose of chauvinism is not the cure for German troubles cannot be taught by eighteen-year-old draftees, by unimaginative regular army officers, nor by the kind of Americans of whom a young German girl said: 'It's amazing how intolerant they are of Negroes, Jews, Englishmen, Russians or whoever happens to be their scapegoat.'"

Attwood's view that another epidemic of nationalism is spreading in defeated Germany, is concurred in by World Jewish Congress leaders. Dr. Maurice L. Perlzweig, chief of the political department, said in New York last week that the Western democratic world has completely failed to understand the extent of Hitler's moral victory in Germany. He and Dr. A. Leon Kubowitski, secretary general of the Congress, said that they were worried about leaving the Jews to the Nazis if the occupying powers left the country.

The continued existence of Jews in concentration camps makes them appear to be parasites in the German view and to confirm the Hitlerian thesis. A whole generation of Germans has been corrupted, virtually all the liberal elements have been killed off, and there are no untainted sources from which adequate leadership and sufficient teachers could emerge.

The World Jewish Congress wants some acknowledgment by Germany of the Nazi conspiracy to annihilate the Jews of Europe to appear in the German peace treaty. Its secretary general said that he could find no repentance in Germany and charged that failure to carry out a proper denazification policy could be attributed to pressure from the United States. Once more the Jews are warning the world that time is running short and once again it may be too late.

I.f.c.

COUNCIL ASKS

(Continued from Page One)

the intelligence, devotion and high professional standards of its personnel as a whole.

"We are uncompromisingly opposed to infiltration and penetration of our organization by any political faith," Mrs. Welt told Mr. Murray and Mr. Merrill. "The fact that such attempts are inspired by pro-Communists will certainly not mitigate our opposition."

She expressed the hope that the CIO leaders would intervene in support of the Council in the dispute and called attention to the recent action of the CIO in "rejecting and resenting" Communist interference in its own affairs.

"We feel justified in assuming we are no less entitled to your co-operation with respect to a situation which similarly affects this organization," Mrs. Welt said.

The appeal to the CIO high command was endorsed unanimously by the council's executive committee at a special meeting at its headquarters, 1819 Broadway. It was announced that Morris L. Ernst had been retained as counsel and Murray Baron as labor relations consultant in connection with the dispute.

In her comment on the controversy, Mrs. Mangold asserted that the dismissal violated "the spirit, if not the letter," of the contract between the Council and the union, according to the New York Times.

"The unprofessional, undemocratic procedure followed by these leaders (of the Council) did not permit them to consult the employee's supervisor nor warn the former of her alleged failings, thereby giving her an opportunity to improve, a procedure always followed by reputable organizations and heretofore pursued by the NCJW," the local union president said.

ROBBED NAZIS

(Continued from Page One)

1945, and Mrs. Frydrich quickly picked up the sobriquet of "the Angel of Belsen." Josef Kramer, "the Beast of Belsen", the camp's commandant, was executed by the British last year.

When she arrived with her husband, Sucher Frydrich, thirty-two, whom she married four weeks ago in Sweden, Mrs. Frydrich had with her a citation from the War Organization of the British Red Cross Society and the Order of St. John of Jerusalem.

Mrs. Frydrich knows only a few words of English. Her story was translated for a reporter of the New York Herald Tribune by Bernard Kornfilth, supervisor of the pier service department of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society. The society paid half of Mrs. Frydrich's passage and the Swedish government the other half. Mr. Frydrich, a jeweler, passed four years in a Nazi concentration camp near Breslau.

FOUND TYPHUS

(Continued from Page One)

a visiting physician. He joined the Army in 1941 and served on the Typhus Commission, which was authorized by President Roosevelt as a joint Army-Navy organization for controlling and preventing the spread of typhus. He received the commission's medal for "exceptionally meritorious service" in 1945 for organizing and directing the first laboratory provided abroad for the study of the disease by Egyptian physicians at Cairo.

Born, in Paterson, N.J., he was graduated from Boys' High School, Brooklyn, before he entered the College of Physicians and Surgeons.

DOCTOR WAS

(Continued from Page One)

ternational Congress of the History of Medicine in Holland in 1927. He was a council member of the American Association of the History of Medicine from 1938 to 1941 and was president of the New York Society for Medical History in 1940.

Dr. Robinson made many trips abroad to collect material for his works, and once spent three months in the Soviet Union to obtain first hand material on Russian nursing methods. He made five trips to Europe to photograph objects of medico historical and archaeological interest in Crete, Greece and Italy.

Dr. Robinson was a member of many other medical organizations, and contributed articles to various publications. His library is considered one of the finest collections of books on medical history in the United States.

At the time of his death, he was assembling material for a volume on the history of medicine in aviation.

MYSTERY BOAT

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A report from Paris said the Abril had arrived and had joined a small fleet of craft of similar mysterious purpose.

French authorities in Paris and Marseille are cognizant of "an increasing traffic" in the Mediterranean of vessels engaged in running the British blockade, and it was estimated that as many as seventy vessels are cruising the waters around Marseille and Spezia, Italy, according to the report. They range from yachts and motorboats to steamers.

The vessels enter Marseille for refueling, and come and go without hindrance. The only question raised about their activities is that they appear to be greatly overprovisioned.

State records at Albany show that the incorporators of the Tyre concern were Morris Brenner, 1183 Grand Concourse, Bronx; Julian Licht, 44 West Twelfth Street, and Alexander Wilf, of 618 Market Street, Philadelphia. Mr. Wilf is vice chairman of the American League for a Free Palestine, at 25 West Forty-fifth Street, which gathers funds in the U.S. for the European "underground railway" through which European Jewish refugees are carried to Palestine, says the New York Times.

SAYS BRITISH

(Continued from Page One)

ued, is also controlled by the British, and for that reason, is accepting compromises that "sacrifices all of the legitimate Jewish interests in Palestine." Dr. Chaim Weizmann, who was president of the Agency, he compared to Marshal Philippe Petain as a "collaborationist."

The A. F. F. P's program calls for the immediate withdrawal of the British from Palestine; establishment of a free, independent and democratic country with Hebrews and Arabs equal in civil and religious rights; granting of immediate Palestinian citizenship to all Hebrews in the world who want it, and the expending of all monies, now being used to care temporarily for displaced Jewish persons, in the economic development of Palestine "for the benefit of both Jews and Arabs," according to Mr. Smertenko.

Two sisters, Mrs. Abraham Moss and Mrs. Jacob L. Holtzmann, both of Brooklyn, survive.